

SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY



Re-Accredited Grade B by NAAC
(CGPA 2.93)

; FZF08= I JGJl; 8LGL V\$PIDS Sfplg; , GF ; J!; eI zLVING[; IJGI H6FJJFG)S# V\$PIDS Sfplg; , GL VS ; EFTFPZ#v*vZ_! Z G[; MDJFZGF ZMH ; JFZGR! !o#_ S, FS# ; FZF08=I JGJl; 8L SFI F", I 4 I JGJl; 8L S#5; 4 I JGJl; 8L ZM04 ZFHSM8 BFT[D/, CTL4 HDA; eI zLVFGL CFHZL GLR[DHA CTLP

SD	; eI zLG)GFD	CFHZ q UZCFHZ
!	OMP VDP SP 5FO, LI F4 DFGP S], 5IT zL	CFHZP
Z	p5S], 5IT zL	BF, LP
#	OMP HPSPOMOLI F	CFHZP
\$	OMP VRP VDP XFC	CFHZP
5	OMP 5LPV[, P RF6	CFHZP
&	OMP N1FFAG 5LP RF6	UZCFHZ
*	OMP ZDXEF. E!F; 6F	CFHZP
(OMP VP VRP 58]	CFHZP
)	OMP OP; LP ELD6L	CFHZP
!_	OMP VDPHPHFHF	CFHZP
!!	OMP HPOLP Jh	CFHZP
!Z	OMP SP VFZP OMOLI F	CFHZP
!#	OMP JLP ; LP 5M58	CFHZP
!\$	zL 8LP VDP NF;	UZCFHZ
!5	OMP VFZPOLP ; F6HF	CFHZP
!&	zL VRP VDP RFU[, F	CFHZP
!*	zL VFZP HP DC[F	UZCFHZ
!(5FP VGP VRP hf8SLI F	CFHZP
!)	5FP VGP VDP DFZ; M6LI F	CFHZP
Z_	I5P OMP ; LP VP ICZF6L	CFHZP
Z!	OMP EFZTLAG OP ZF9MO	CFHZP
ZZ	OMP VGP VFZP XØ	UZCFHZP
Z#	zL VP JLP NjWZ[OI F	CFHZP
Z\$	zL HP V[, P DSJF6F	CFHZP
Z5	OMP OLP OLP SFA, LI F	CFHZP
Z&	OMP JOFFAG 5LP KIKLI F	CFHZP
Z*	5MP V<5FAG ALP RF6	CFHZP
Z(zL VGP ; LP X\$,	CFHZP
Z)	OMP JLP SP 58]	UZCFHZP

v00 SF I *JF CL GFW 00v

! VSPDLS

TFP Z5q&qZ_! Z GF ZMH D/[VSPDLS Sfplg ; , GL ; EFGI SFI *JFCL GFWG [DHZ SZJF AFATP

VSPDLS Sfplg ; , GL TFPZ5v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGI SFI *JFCL GFW GLR [DHAGF] ; WFZF ; FY [DHZ SZJFDF \ VFJL VG [TGFA 5Z DFGGLI S] , 5ITZLV [; CL SZLP

! s! f HFDF6

9ZFJ SDFS o Z\$

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF \ VFJ [K] S# VFRFI 'ZL q 8=8LzL4 zL EfuIFNI VHI S#XG VgO R [Z8A , ; RFI , T V15T . g:8LP VFD ; FI g; VgO 8SGF, FHL V15T . :8LP VFD VF8; VgO SFD; *VgO DGH Dg84 COF/F TZOYL X(FI6S JQF' Z_! Zv! # DF8 [D/[, HFDF6 VZHL VG [T [5ZtJGF IGO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF VCF, G [wI FG , . G [IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF \ 5YD JQF' ALP; LPVP4ALPV; ; LPsVF. P8LPF VG [5LPHLPOLP; LPVPVG [5YD JQF' ALPV; ; LPGF Dbl qUF6 o SD [8=4DF. SFAFI F, FHL40LhLS; VG [Dy; GF Vel F; SDF [TYF JFI6HI IJnFXFBF o 5YD JQF' o ALPSFDPT YF AlhG; DGH Dg8 IJnFXFBF o 5YD JQF' o ALPALVP TYF IJGI G IJnFXFBF o ALPV; POA<I PVG [5YD JQF' ALVPsDbl qUF6fVUHL4IcgnL4; \ST4 UHZFTL4 . ITCF; 4 VY*XF: +4; DFHXF: + VG [sUF6fDGF [IJ7FG4E]UF/4ZFH I XF: +GF \ Vel F; SDF [DF8G] GJ \ HFDF6 TFP! 5v&vZ_! ZYL TFP! \$v&vZ_! # ; MGF \ V S JQF' DF8 \ VF5JF :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV [D S] , L VG [I; IqOSB IGI T SZ [TJL XZTFG \ 5IZ5F, G SZJFGL XZT [DHZ SZJF VFYL I; IqOSBG [E, FD6 SZJFDF \ VFJ [KP

VFYL JWDF \ E, FD6 SZJFDF \ VFJ [K] S# p5I]ST 8;8 NJFZF ; FZF08=I]GJI; 8L ; \ uG V15T ALPVOP SF, H4 ZFHSFB CF, RF,] K [TDF \ GJL IJnFXFBF q Vel F; SD q IJQFI F [~5] p5I]ST Vel F; SDF [DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG [E, FD6 SZJLP

! sZf HFDF6

9ZFJ SDFS o &!

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF \ VFJ [K] S# VFRFI 'ZL q 8=8LzL4 zL 58, S /J6L D0 / ; RFI , T zL 58, S /J6L D0 / SF, H VFD 8SGF, FHL VgO ALPVOP4 HGFU-GF \ p5ZFST 9ZFJDF \ IJ7FG IJnFXFBDF \ 5YD JQF' cc ALPV; ; LP sVF. P8LPfcc XaN [ZN SZL TGF :YFG [IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF \ 5YD JQF' cc ALP; LPVPcc TD ; WFZF ; FYGL E, FD6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG [E, FD6 SZJLP

! s#f HFDF6

9ZFJ SDFS o ((

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF \ VFJ [K] S# VFRFI 'ZL q 8=8LzL4 zL VHG [I OfpgOXG 8;84 KF+FPF :JP HPSZFDF VF8; vSFD; * SF, H4 JZEF /GF \ p5ZFST 9ZFJDF \ IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF ccVDPV; POA<I Pcc XaN ZN SZL TGF :YFG [cc ALPV; POA<I Pcc XaN TD ; WFZF ; FYGL E, FD6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG [E, FD6 SZJLP

! s\$ f HFDF6 9ZFJ SDF5 0) _

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\$ VFRFI 'zL q 8:8LzL4 zL J'NFJG S/ J6L D0/ ; RFI, T VHI G VF8; Vg0 ALPV; POA<I P SF, H4 ; 5F; L TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGFA GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, :JLSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; ML IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGFA 5YD JQF" ALP; LPVPGFA VeIF; SDF[TYF UFDIJnF IJnFXFBFGFA 5YD JQF" ALPVFZPV; PGFA VeIF; SDF[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$[L VG[I; gOLS\$ IGIT SZ[TjL XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[DHZ SZJF I; IgOS\$G[E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL JWDF\ 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\$ V\$D[IDS SFplg; , TYF I; IgOS\$G[SFDSFH I FNLDFA XZT R\$YL SF, H[DFUJ, IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF[p<, B SZJFGF[ZCL HTFA IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF EJUJ/ VG[ZFHI XF: +GF 5YD JQF" GF JWFZFGFA IJQFI F[G] GJ] HFDF6 sD]I vUJ6f TZLS[DHZ SZJF I; gOLS\$G[E, FD6 SZJL VG[V\$D[IDS SFplg; , GF 9ZFJGL AFSLGL HFUJF. VF I YFJT ZFBJLP

! s5 f HFDF6 9ZFJ SDF5 0) Z

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\$ VFRFI 'zL q 8]:8LzL :JP D; ZL, F, VF, FEF. RFDZF VHI P 8:8 , FVH4 DFUZF/ ; RFI, T zLDIT JLPVDPRFDF VF8; SF, H4 HGFU-sNF, T5ZFF TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL X(FI6S JQF" Z_! #v! \$ DF8[IJRFZ6FDF , JFGL VFYL I; gOLS\$G[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[KP

! s& f HFDF6 9ZFJ SDF5 0) #

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\$ VFRFI 'zL q 8]:8LzL4 zL :JP D; ZL, F, VF, FEF. RFDZF VHI P 8]:8 , FVH4 DFUZF/ ; RFI, T zLDIT JLPVDPRFDF VF8; SF, H4 , FVH TZOYL TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGFA GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, :JLSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; ML 5YD JQF" DF8GFA IJGI G IJnFXFBFGFA D]I IJQFI ; \ST TYF IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGFA 5YD JQF" ALPV; ; LPsVF. P8LP4ALP; LPVP VG[5LPHLPOLP; LPVPGFA VeIF; SDF[TYF ALhG; D[GHD]8 IJnFXFBFGFA 5YD JQF" ALPALVPFGFA VeIF; SDF[DF8GL :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$[L VG[I; gOLS\$ IGIT SZ[TjL XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[DHZ SZJF I; gOLS\$G[E, FD6 SZJLP

! s* f HFDF6 9ZFJ SDF5 0 ! _!

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[VFRFI 'zL4 8]:8LzL4 ; FUZ VHI \$XG Vg0 RZL8]A, 8]:8 ; RFI, T zL ; FZE SFD; " Vg0 SFH%I \$Z ; Flg; SF, H4 IJ; 6J, TZOYL HGVZ_! ZYL HFDF6 DF8[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ, IJQFI F[q VeIF; SDFDF\cc IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGFA 5YD JQF" ALP; LPVPGFA VeIF; SDF;c XaNf[pDZL VG[9ZFJGF[AFSLGF[EFU I YFJT ZFBJF\ I; IgOS\$G[E, FD6 SZJLP

! s(f HFDF6 9ZEFJ SDFFS o ! ! Z

VFYL 9ZEFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# p5ZF\$T 9ZEFJDF\ NXFJJFDF\ VFJ[SF, HG\ GFD ZL ccV\RPV[, P58[, VF8", VgO SFD; "SF, H4 EFI FJNZ cc VD ; WFZLG[JFRJ\ VG[AFSLGF[9ZEFJ SF, HG\ GFD OZOFZ I; JFI GF[I YFJT ZFBL HFDF6GL E, FD6 HDGL TD ZFBJF I; gOLS\$BG[E, FD6 SZJLP

! s)f HFDF6 9ZEFJ SDFFS o ! ! *

VFYL 9ZEFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# p5ZF\$T 9ZEFJDF\ NXFJJFDF\ VFJ[SF, HG\ GFD DFTZL cc OLPVFZPU-LIF VHI \$XG 8[:8 ; RFI, T DFTD\NZ SF, H4 ZFHSF\$ cc VD ; WFZLG[JFRJ\ VG[AFSLGF[9ZEFJ SF, HG\ GFD OZOFZ I; JFI GF[I YFJT ZFBL HFDF6GL E, FD6 HDGL TD ZFBJF I; gOLS\$BG[E, FD6 SZJLP

! s! _f HFDF6 9ZEFJ SDFFS o ! #&

VFYL 9ZEFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# VFRFI 'ZL q 8[:8LzL4 zL UZJNGF VHI \$XG VgO RZL8[A, 8[:8 ; RFI, T VF8"; SF, H4 NZOL s S\EFHL fGA p5ZF\$T 9ZEFJDF\ cc IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF 5YD JQF" ALPV[; ; LPsVF. P8LPfcc XaN[ZN SZL TGF :YFG[cc IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF 5YD JQF" ALP; LPVPGF\ VeIF; SDF[cc VD ; WFZF ; FYGL p5ZF\$T E, FD6 DHZ SZJF VFYL I; gOLS\$BG[E, FD6 SZJLP

! s! ! f HFDF6 9ZEFJ SDFFS o ! #)

VFYL 9ZEFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# VFRFI 'ZL q 8[:8LzL4 zL u, FZLI ; SF, H VFD SFF%IP ; FI g; 4 ZFHSF\$GFA p5ZF\$T 9ZEFJDF\ cc AlhG[; DG\HDg8 IJnFXFBFGF 5YD JQF" ALPALVPccGA XaN[ZN SZL TGF :YFG[cc JFI6HI IJnFXFBFGF 5YD JQF" ALPSFDpcc\ VD ; WFZF ; FYGL p5ZF\$T AFAT DHZ SZJF VFYL I; gOLS\$BG[E, FD6 SZJLP

! s! Zf HFDF6 9ZEFJ SDFFS o ! \$ _

VFYL 9ZEFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# VFRFI t 8[:8LzL4 zL ; fxi, JkOZ VHI \$XG VgO RZL8[A, 8[:8 ; RFI, T v :JP; ZD6EF. ZF6FEF. DF~ V[, PV[, PALPSF, H VgO :JP ; ZD6EF. ZF6FEF. DF~ ALP; LPVP VG[5LPHLPOLP; LPVP SF, H4 JZFJ/GL HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLOq; YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCPJF, :JLSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP! \$v&vZ_! # ; WLGf V\$ JQF" DF8[IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF 5YD JQF" ALP; LPVPGF\ VeIF; SDF[R, FJJF DF8[GJ\ HFDF6 VF5JF I; gOLS\$BG[E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL JWDF\ E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# p5I \$T 8=8 NJFZF ; FZF08=I]GJ I; 8L ; \ uG DIC, F VF8"; SFD; "SF, H4 JZFJ/ CF, RF, J K[TDFA GJL IJnFXFBF q VeIF; SJD q IJQFI F[~5[p5I \$T VeIF; SDF[DHZ SZJF I; IgOLS\$BG[E, FD6 SZJLP

Z V\$PIDS IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF OLGzL TYF VUJ\ IJQFI GL VeIF; ; IDITGF Vwi 1FzLGL E, FD6 VgJI [GLR[5IDF6GL AFAT VIWSFZ D0/MGL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[HG Z_! ZYL VD, DA VFJ[T[ZLT[DFGPS], 5ITzLV[DHZ SZ, K[TG[ACF, L VF5JF AFATP

CBCS VTUT B.A. English (Special) Sem.- V GF CCE-12 TYF CCE-15 DA
Literary Criticism - A New History by Gary Day 5F9I 5]:TS H]GvZ_! ZYL VD, DA
VFJ]T[ZLT[DH]Z SZJFDF\VFJ], CMI 5ZT]pST 5F9I 5]:TS AHFZDF\VF%I CMI TG[ZN SZL TGF
:YFG[CCE-12 CCE-15 DA Literary Criticism - R.A.Scott James 5F9I 5]:TS
VeIF; SDDANFB, SZJFG]DH]Z SZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ] K] S] VeIF; ; IDIT TYF IJnFXFBFGL ACF, IGL V5]IFV]
DFGGLI S], 5ITzLV[5F9I 5]:TSGF[OZOFZ DH]Z SZJFGF p5ZF]ST SFI 'G[ACF, L VF5JLP

VSP]DS

VSP]DS Sfp]g ; , GL TFP5v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS Z* VgJI [VFIS8SRZ VeIF; SPGF
; D]:8Zv! _ GF 5]Z GP! _ ; AH]8 :8]LI M! _ IZ; R" JS" VU]GF ! (_ U]6EFZ WZFJTF
IJQFI GF IGI T ; DI DI FNF AFN 5KL 56 ZH] GCL YTF IZ; R" IY; L; GM 5] G T5F; JF IGI]ST SZ],
; IDITGF TFP! (v&vZ_! ZGF GLR] 5]DF6GM VC]F, DFGPS], 5ITzLV[DH]Z SI FGF SFI 'GL GMM
,]F AFATP

TFP! (v&vZ_! ZGL ; IDITGM VC]F,

p5ZMST IJQFI GF ; ADLXG VU] IJnFYLVMG] YTL D]S], L TYF SM, H qOLGzL VFIS8SRZ
IJnFXFBFGL ZH]MFT ; FE/L VFYL DFGP S], 5ITzLG[E, FD6 SZ[K]S]

s! f VFIS8SRZ IJnFXFBF GF ; D]:8Z X s! _fGF IJQFI SDFsv! _ D]HA O]h8]XG ; ADLXG
V]B,]S]; D]:8Z X s! _f GF p5ZMST IJQFI GF ; ADLXGGM DCTD ; DI UF/M ! JQF" VG]&
DF; s! P5 JQFF GM IGI T SZJM VG]VF ; DI UF/FDF\! _ DF; D]:8ZGF ; DI UF/FGM 56
; DFJ]X SZJM

sZF TALAL S[Vg] j] FHAL SFZ6M; Z VF IGI T ; DI DI FNFDF\JWFZM SZJMP H~ZL H6FI TM
O.Ph.d.! Z GL HMUJF. K] TGF D]/E]T C]T]GL HD ; DI UF/M JWFZJF VU]GL AFAT
SM, HGL E, FD6 ; FY[DFGPS], 5ITzLG[IJJ]SFIWG ; TF VF5L TMMzLGFIG6] FY] ZH]
SZJLP

s#f ; IDIT JWDF\ E, FD6 SZ[K]S]pST SM, HGF H[IJnFYLVMM] IGI T ; DI DI FNFDF\O]h8]XG
ZH] SZL XS], GYL T]F TDFD IJnFYLVMG] ; tJZ[O]h8]XG 5]- SZJF ZOP5M:8 V]PLPYL
TFSLN SZL TGL GS, I]GJI; 8LG[5F9JULP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ] K] S] DFGGLI S], 5ITzLGF\ p5ZF]ST VC]F, DH]Z SZJFGF
SFI 'GL GF]W ,]JLP

\$
VSP]DS

SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL TFP)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS 5 VgJI [GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F
SZJF AFATP

5 **BCI** ~<; Z__ (D]HA V], V], PALP ; D]:8Z **IV** G]IJQFI DF/B];]WFZJF AFATP

BCI GF IGI DFG]; FZ **LL.B.** ; D]:8Z **IV** DF\ **IPR** D]GHD]g8 GF :YFG[V]PDLGL:8]LJ , M
core-4, **ELM-211** OZ]O] FT IJQFI *_ + #_ NFB, SZJMPVG] **IPR** D]GHD]g8 GM
Elective, **ELM-221** D]D]SJMPVF VD, H]G Z_! Z YL SZJMP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S\ SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZJLP

5 VSPIDS SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL TFP)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS & VgJI GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

& VFYL VSPIDS SfpI; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDF\VFJ[K]S[X\F6LS JQF"Z_! Zv! #YL **LL.B.** ; Df:8Z 5v& DF S, IGLS, 5fZ Z! 4ZZ4Z#4Z\$ TDH core **CLM-502** , LU, , IJHDF **CBCS** . g8ZG, 5ZL1FF G , [TF HfGF SMOF" 5DF6[DFSLU :SLD DJHA ZFBJFG] 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\ SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZJF I; gOLSfG[E, FD6 SZJLP

& VSPIDS SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL TFP)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS) VgJI GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

) PGDLPO GDFEILWFG I]GJI; 8LGF :8fI f ! 5 (s&f Ofs<8L VMO , M DFAGIMWJF AFATP VFYL VSPIDS SfpI; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDF\VFJ[K]S[:8fI f ! 5 (s&f Ofs<8L VMO , M GF SDFs Z5 TZLS[" **P.G.Diploma in Legal Process Outsourcing (PGDLPO)** " GM OL%, MDF GMWJM VG[T[ZLT[; WfZ[, :8fI f ! 5 (s&fsZ5f GM VD, X\F6LS JQF"Z_! _vZ_! ! YL SZJMP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\ SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZJF I; gOLSfG[E, FD6 SZJLP

* VSPIDS IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ#v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS Z GF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ VgJI GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

ZP ; G[Z_! ZvZ_! #GF JQFYL X~ YTF4 ALPVPP Vel F; SDFGL ; + jI J:YF VU[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATPP

VFYL VSPIDS SfpI; , TYF I; IgOSfG[E, FD6 SZJFDF\VFJ[K]S [I]GJI; 8LGF **O.95** VgJI [**B.ED.** GF Vel F; SDFM DF8[; + jI J:YF GLR[D]HA SZJLP

B.Ed. X\F6LS ; + jI J:YF Z_! ZvZ_! #

5YD ; + ov TFP! (v&vZ_! Z YL TFP&v! ! vZ_! Z ; WL TFP_*v! ! vZ_! Z YL TFP! Zv! ZvZ_! Z INJF/L J\$XG äTLI ; + ov TFP! #v! ZvZ_! Z YL TFP \$v5vZ_! # ; WL TFP&v5vZ_! # YL TFP!)v&vZ_! # ; WL spGF/]J\$XGF X\F6S JQF"Z_! #vZ_! \$GM 5fZE TFPZ_v&vZ_! #YL YX[

B.Ed. GL 5ZL1FFGL TFZLBM

5YD ; Df:8ZGL 5ZL1FFGM 5fZE TFP! ! v! ZvZ_! Z YL äTLI ; Df:8ZGL 5ZL1FFGM 5fZE TFPZ#v\$vZ_! #YL

VFYL 9ZFJFDF\VFJ[K[S[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFV[ZH] SZ], p5ZFST 5+ jI J:YFGF\ INJITI ; +DFA cc TFP&v5vZ_! # YL TFP !)v&vZ_! # ; WL cc 5KL pGF/] J\$XG XaN pDZL ; + jI J:YF DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

(VSPIDS IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ#v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS # GF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ VgJI[GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

IX1F6IJnFXFBF C9/GL VeIF; ; IDITGF DF/BFGL ZRGF SZJF IJRFZ6F AFATP
VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , TYF ; AWT VIWSFZ DO/MG[E, FD6 SZJFDF\VFJ[K[S[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFG[, UTF :8fI B))sZf **Faculty of Education** DFA CF, SDFs ! YL # DFA +6 VeIF; ; IDIT GL ZRGF SZJF HMUJF. K[T]DF SDFs siv) **Board studies in Method Teaching** VG[SDFs sv) **Board Studies in Content Teaching** VD A[GJL VeIF; ; IDIT ZRJF :8fI B)) sZf O\$<8L VMO VHI \$XGDF; WfZM SZJMP

VFYL 9ZFJFDF\VFJ[K[S[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST GJL A[VeIF; ; IDITVF[GL ZRGF SZL T[GF :8fI Bv))sZf DFA; WfZF[DHZ SZJF VU[I; IgOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

) VSPIDS IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ#v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS \$ GF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ VgJI[GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

\$ WMZ6 *4(VG[) DFA; Df:8Z 5wWIT VD, L AGTF IJQFI J:T]IJQFI DFA; WfZM NFB, SZJF VU[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , VG[I; IgOSBG[E, FD6 SZJFDF\VFJ[K[S[

v **B.Ed. Sem - 1** DFA **Commerce** VG[**Economics** I; JFI GF IJQFI MDA IJQFI J:T] 5BZDFA5YD ; Df:8ZDFAWMZ6 *4(VG[) V[**B.Ed.** H[T[IJQFI GF IJQFI J:T]GM VeIF; SDF ZCXp

v **B.Ed. Sem - 2** DFA **Commerce** VG[**Economics** I; JFI GF IJQFI MDA IJQFI J:T] 5BZDFAALHF ; Df:8ZDFAWMZ6 *4(VG[) V[**B.Ed.** H[T[IJQFI GF IJQFI J:T]GM VeIF; SDF ZCXp

v **Commerce** VG[**Economics** DFAHGF VeIF; SDF DHA ZCXp

VFYL 9ZFJFDF\VFJ[K[S[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZJL VG[T[GF X[FI6S JQF*Z_! Zv! # DF8[SZJFP

! _ VSPIDS IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ#v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS 5 GF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ VgJI[GL E, FD6 5ZtJ[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

5P **B.Ed.** ; Df:8Z 5ZL1FFVMGF 5ZL1FF SgNMG jI J:YF VU[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATPP IJnFXFBFGF ; eI zLVMG ZH]VFTM wI FG[, . VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDF VFJ[K[S[CJ[5KLYL I]GJI; 8L wJFZF , JFGFZ **B.Ed.** GL ; Df:8Z 5ZL1FFVM O<, Fq TF, Bf DYS[**B.Ed.** SM, HM I; JFI GL VgI IJnFXFBFGL ; \ uG SM, HM BFT[I MHJL VG[T]GM VD, HG Z_! Z 5KL , JFGFZ 5ZL1FFVM SZJMP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[ALPVDPGL ; +FT 5ZL1FFVF[CF, DF\ H[ZLT[HL<, F S1FFV[, UFI K[T[ZLT[, UFG 5J6FI, SF IYFJT ZFBJL4 5ZT[IJnFYLVFGF IJXF/ ICTG[wI FG[ZFBL HL<, F DYS I; JFI VgI DYSFV[IX1F6 IJnFXFBF I; JFI GL VgI ; \ uG SF, HDA ALPVDPGF 5ZL1FF SgNF[DHZ SZJFGL ; tTF 5ZL1FF VFI FHG VG[; RF, G ; IDITG[VF5JLP

! ! VSPIDS IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ#v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFG 9ZEF SPFS (GF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZEF VgJI GL E, FD6 5ZtU[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

(B.Ed. GF VelF; SÐG[VUJÐ JhG SZJF VU[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATPP
VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[TYF p5ZGF VIWSFZ DD/MG[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[VF IJGJI; 8LGF IJnFYLVMG[UHZFT ZFH I ACZ S[IJNXMDA 56 p5I MUL AG[T[C]TYL
B.Ed. GF VelF; SÐGF VUJÐ JhG GL DFU6L :IJSFZJL VG[T[5ZtUGF H~ZL BRGL ZSD DHZ SZJF VIWSFZ DD/G[E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL VUJHL JhG TIFZ SZJF VUJGL E, FD6 DHZ SZJLP

! Z VSPIDS IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ#v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFG 9ZEF SPFS & GF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZEF VgJI GL E, FD6 5ZtU[IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

& IJGJI; 8LGF XFZLZLS IX1F6 IJEFU TZOYL ZH]YI[, s! f M.P.Ed. TYF sZf M.Phil. (Physical Edu.) GM VelF; SÐ DHZ SZJF IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATPP
VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[pST IJUT[ZH] YI[, M.P.Ed. GM ; WFZ[VelF; SÐ TYF TGF ZµI, XG DHZ SZL TGM VD, HG Z_! ZYL SZJM VG[pST VelF; SÐGF VMIOGg; DHZ SZJF I; gOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[HJGvZ_! ZYL VD, DF\ VFJ[T[ZLT[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFV[E, FD6 SZ[DF:8Z VFÐ OIhLS, VHI SXG s M.P.Ed. fG\ ZµI, XGF; ICTG[DHZ SZJF VG[TGFVFI OGG; DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

! # VSPIDS TALAL IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ! v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFG GLR[5DF6GF 9ZEF SPFS Z VgJI [IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

ZP Oj8L:8E IJOFI GL Z! v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH D/[; Efv[E, FD6 SI F DHA Oj8, Sfplg; , VMO . IqOI FGF WFZFvWMZ6M VgJI GL DFISU :SLDsUj6 IJEFHGf VFUFDL 5ZL1FFVIML VD, SZJFDF\ VFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZJF E, FD6 SZJF AFATPP

VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[DCI GF WFZFvWMZ6 DHA Oj8L:8E IJOFI GL VelF; ; IDITV[E, FD6 SI F DHA DCI ZJF. h SMF" s#rdf ZµI, XG Z_!! DHA Oj8L:8E GF NZS IJOFI GL 5ZL1FFVMDA DCTD Uj6 ! __ IYI ZL TYF ! __ 5S8LS, VD S[, D/L Z__ Uj6 ZCXP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[TALAL IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZJL VG[TGF[VD, VFUFDL 5ZL1FFVIFL SZJFP

! \$ VSPIDS TALAL IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ! v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ SPFS # VgJI [IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

#P IOhLI MYZF5L IJQFI GL VPCMS VeIF; ; IDITV[T[GL TFP! #v#vZ_! ZGL ; EFDFA E, FD6 SZ[VeIF; SØ Z_! ZvZ_! #YL VD, DAVFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZJF VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[E, FD6 SZJF AFATPP

VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDFV VFJ[K[S[IOhLI MYZF5L IJQFI GL TFP! #v#vZ_! ZGL ; Efv[E, FD6 SZ[AR, Z VMO IOhLI MYZF5L (BPT) IJQFI GM VeIF; SØ TYF TGF Z[1], XG XIF6LS JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! #YL VD, DAVFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZJF VG[VMOGg; DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGE, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S[TALAL IJnFXFBFGL (BPT) GAV VeIF; SDF[TYF TGF Z[1], XGF[DHZ SZJFGL E, FD6 I:JSFZJL VG[TGFV VF[OGg; DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGE, FD6 SZJLP

! 5 VSPIDS TALAL IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ! v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ SPFS \$ VgJI [IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

\$P MCI GF UF. 0, F. G DHA TALAL IJnFXFBFGL JTDFG RFZ VeIF; ; IDITVMG[IZ:8SRZF. hXG DHZ SZJF IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

VFYL VSPIDS Sfplg; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDFV VFJ[K[S[MCI UF. 0 , F. g; DHA YO" M.B.B.S. Part- I GF IJQFI MDF8[:JT+ VeIF; ; IDITGL ZRGF SZJFGL CMUFYL VG[TGF 5ZL6FD[II - M.B.B.S., III - M.B.B.S. VG[AMO"VMO :5[I F, L8LGF DF/BFDFV OZOFZ YTM CMUFYL TALAL IJnFXFBFG[; AAWT :8fI B))s*f OS<8L VMO DPL; LG GLR[DHAGL IJUT[; WFZJF TYF T[DHZ SZJF I; IgOSB TYF ; GBG[VFYL E, FD6 SZJFDFV VFJ[KP

STATUTE :- 99 (7) (6 Board)

I M.B.B.S. First professional Exam

Statute-99 (7) (1)

1. Anatomy
2. Physiology including Bio-Physics
3. Bio- Chemistry

II M.B.B.S. Second professional Exam.

Statute-99 (7) (2)

1. Pharmacology including Pharmacotherapeutics
2. Pathology
3. Microbiology
4. Forensic Medicine

Ist Final M.B.B.S. professional Exam

- Statute-99 (7) (3)**
1. Community Medicine (to be transfer from II M.B.B.S)
 2. ENT
 3. Ophthalmology

IInd Final M.B.B.S. professional Exam

- Statute-99 (7) (4)**
1. Medicine
 2. Surgery
 3. Obst. & Gynecology
 4. Pediatrics

Boards of Specialty consisting of

- Statute-99 (7) (5)**
1. Anesthesiology
 2. Radiotherapy
 3. Orthopedics
 4. Pediatrics
 5. Skin & UD
 6. T.B.Pulmonary disease

- Statute-99 (7) (6)**
1. Dentistry

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[TALAL IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6DF\ :8fI βv))s*fs5fDF\ SPFS v & 5KL SPFS v * TZLS[Radiology XaN pDZL :8fI β DHZ SZJF I; IgOSβ TYF ; GβG[E, FD6 SZJLP

p5ZFST E, FD6 5SL :8fI βv))s*f s5f GLR[DHA ; WFZJFP

- Statute-99 (7) (5)**
- 1 Anesthesiology
 - 2 Radiotherapy
 - 3 Orthopedics
 - 4 Pediatrics
 - 5 Skin & UD
 - 6 T.B.Pulmonary disease
 - 7 Radiology

! & VSPIDS TALAL IJnFXFBFGL TFPZ! v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF GLR[5DF6GF 9ZFJ SPFS 5 VgJI [IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

5P IOhLI MYZF5L IJQFI GL VPCMS VeIF; ; IDITG[:8fI β))s*f O§<8L VMO DPL; LGDF\ ; DFIJ08 SZL ZμI], Z AMO"VMO :80LhDF\GIMWJF AFATP
VFYL VSPIDS SfpIg; , G[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[IOhLI MYZF5L VeIF; SĐ R, FJTL SM, HINGL ; bIF +6GL Y. KP VG[(M.Physio) GF VeIF; SĐMDF\ VwI I G YT] CMJFYL CF, GF VPCMS AMO" VMO :80LhG[:YFG[:8fI β))s*f O§<8L VMO DPL; LGDF\ AMO" VMO :80Lh . G IOhLI MYZF5L GM ; DFJX SZJF pST :8fI β))s*f ; WFZL TI IJQFI G]ZμI], Z AMO"VMO :80LhGL ZRGF SZJLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[TALAL IJnFXFBFDF\ IOhLI FYZF5L IJQFI GL VeIF;
; IDITGF[:8P))s*fDF\; DFJX SZJF DF8[GL E, FD6 DHZ SZJF I; gOLS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

! *
VSPIDS

TALAL IJnFXFBF C9/GF **M.D. Radiotherapy** GM VeIF; SD Z__*vZ__(YL VD, D\ VFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZJF IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATPP

M.D. Radiotherapy GL 5NJL 5NFG Y. XS[T[C[T]YL I]GJI; 8LGf :8fI 8 ! 5 (s*f Faculty of Medicine GLR[GL IJUT[: WFZJF I; IqOS8 TYF ; [88G[E, FD6 SZJF AFATPP

STATUTE 158(7) Faculty of Medicine s; NE"EFUF

(32) M.D. Radiotherapy

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[TALAL IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZL :8P! 5 (s*fDF\SDFSv#Z p5Z **M.D. Radiotherapy**GL HF[UJF. SZJF I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

! (
VSPIDS

TALAL IJnFXFBF C9/GF VeIF; SDM 5SL Z_!! YL VD, D\ VFJ[T[ZLT[**Diploma in Orthopedics**GM VeIF; SD 0LGzL TALAL IJnFXFBFGL E, FD6 VgJI[VeIF; ; IDIT TYF IJnFXFBFGL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[DHZ SZJF IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

I]GJI; 8LGf :8fI 8 ! 5 (s*f Faculty of medicine D\ p5ZMST 0L%, MDF NFB, SZJF :8fI 8 ! 5 (s*f GLR[D]HAGL IJUT[: WFZJF I; IqOS8 q ; [88G[E, FD6 SZJF AFATP

STATUTE 158 (7) Faculty of Medicine (; NE"EFUF

(31) DIPLOMA IN ORTHOPEDICS

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[TALAL IJnFXFBFGL p5ZFST E, FD6 DHZ SZL :8P! 5 (s*fDF\SDFSv#! p5Z **Diploma in Orthopedics**GL HF[UJF. SZJF I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

!)
VSPIDS

; FZF08= I]GJI; 8L wJFZF H]GvZ_! Z 5KL , [JFDF\ VFJGFZ **B.A., B.Com.** TYF **M.A.** VG[**M.Com.** GL **External** 5ZL1FFVMG[; D[:8Z 58GD\ ~5ATZLT SZJF VU[**IQAC** wJFZF T[FZ SZJFDF\ VFJ[, VMIOGg; TYF Z[u], XGG[DFGP S], 5ITzLV[DHZ SI FGF SFI 'G[ACF, L VF5JF TYF p5ZMST VeIF; SDMGF VMIOGg; G[ACF, L VF5JF I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJF AFATP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[DFGGLI S], 5ITzLGF\ V8; 8G", 5ZL1FFGF\ Z[u], XG TYF VF[IOGg; DHZ SI FGF SFI 'G[ACF, L VF5JLP p5ZFST V8; 8G", 5ZL1FFGF\ VF[IOGg; DHZ SI FGF DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\ SFI 'G[ACF, L VF5JF I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

Z_
VSPIDS

SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL TFP)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SDFS cc*ccYL IGI]ST SZ[; IDITGL TFP!)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF GLR[D]HAGF SDFS SDFS Z YL SZJFDF\ VFJ[, E, FD6G[OLGzLV[SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[TYF DFGPS], 5ITzLV[VSPIDS Sfp[; , GL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[:JLSFZ], CMI DFGPS], 5ITzLGF SFI 'G[ACF, L VF5JF AFATP
E, FD6 SDFSvZ

; D[:8Zv! VG[; D[:8ZvZ 5F; SZ[, IJnFYLVMG[sVgI]V, S[DMq; [G VG[Jlg8Z JF/F IJnFYLVMGClf **CBCS** 5DF6[# HF ; D[:8ZDF\ 5uX VF5JMP H[H]G Z_! _DF\DMOLOF. O Y. UI[, K[pST 5uX FYL"G[; D[:8Z # YL & GL 5F%T SPL8 q U]6FSG D]HA **CGPA** U6FXP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JLP

ZI
VSPIDS SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL TFP)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS cc*ccYL IGI]ST SZL ; IDITGL TFP!)v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF GLR[D]HAGF SFDSFH SPFS # YL SZJFDF\VFJ, E, FD6G[OLGzLV] SFI NF IJnFXFBFGL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[TYF DFGPS], 5ITzLV[VSPIDS Sfp]g; , GL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[:JLSFZ], CMI DFGPS], 5ITzLGF SFI G[ACF, L VF5JF AFATP
E, FD6 SPFSv#
; D:8Zv! 4Z4# VG[\$ 5F; SZL, IJnFYLG[sVg]I]V, S[DMg;]G VG[IJg8ZJF/F IJnFYLV M GCLF ; D:8Zv5 Df BBTf IJQFI M S, LI Z SZJFGL XZT[**CBCS** D]HA 5]JX VF5JMP pST 5]JXFYLG; D:8Z 5v& GL SPL8 q U]6FSG D]HA **CGPA** U6FXP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JLP

ZZ
VSPIDS UJHZFTL IJQFI GL VelF; ; IDITGL TFPZ5v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS v\$ VgJ[I] GLR[5]DF6GL AFAT DFGPS], 5ITzLV[VIWSFZ DO/MGL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[H]GvZ_! ZYL VD, Df\VFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZL, KP]TGL ACF, L VF5JF AFATP
ccV; P]FI PALVP ; D:8Zv\$GF 5]ZGP (DfzL S06, F, zLWZF6LGL SIT cc]5I FUMZL VG[ALHF V]SFLVMccDf\VFJT] V]SFL cc5]U6 VG[5KLTcc VF V]S SIT TftSF, LS V; ZYL Z; SZJFDF\ VFJ[K]PVG[AFSLGL SITVM VelF; SDDf\I YFJT ZFB]FDF\VFJ[K]Pcc

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JLP

Z#
VSPIDS ; \ST IJQFI GL VelF; ; IDITGL TFPZ(v&vZ_! ZGL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SPFS cc&cc VgJ[I] GLR[5]DF6GL AFAT DFGP S], 5ITzLV[VIWSFZ DO/MGL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[H]G Z_! ZYL VD, Df\VFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZL, KP TG]ACF, L VF5JF AFATP
VDPVP ; \ST **CBCS** VelF; SDGF 5]; " 5]SL VDPVP ; D:8Zv I **ICT-01 Functional Sanskrit and it's Cultural aspects,** ; D:8Zv II **ICT-02 Funcnional Sanskrit and it's Cultural aspects,** ; D:8Zv III **ECT - 04 Itihasa Purana** VG; D:8Z IV **CCT-10 Arthashastra** 5]; "q SMOFGF VelF; SDGF D]FVMG]:508LSZ6 SZL T[IGI T SZJFDF\VFJ] FP H[H]GvZ_! ZYL VD, Df\VFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZJFDF\VFJ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JLP

Z\$
VSPIDS OLGzL4 JFI6HI IJnFXFBF wJFZF IAOF6 5IZIX08 DHAGM **B.Com.** ; D:8Z ! VG[ZGF IJQFI MGF 8M5LSDF;]WFZF ; FYGM VelF; SD H]GvZ_! _ YL SDX0 VD, Df\VFJ[T[ZLT[VIWSFZ DO/M VG[VSPIDS Sfp]g; , GL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[DFGPS], 5ITzL wJFZF DHZ SZFI, K] DFGPS], 5ITzLGF SFI G[ACF, L VF5JF AFATP
VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JLP

Z5
VSPIDS OLGzL4 IJ7FG IJnFXFBF wJFZF IAOF6 5IZIX08 DHAGM **B.Sc. (Computer Science).** IJQFI GM ; D:8Z 5 VG[& **CBCS** VTUTGM VelF; SD SDX0 H]GvZ_! ZYL VD, Df\VFJ[T[ZLT[VSPIDS Sfp]g; , GL ACF, LGL V5[FFV[DFGPS], 5ITzL wJFZF DHZ SZFI, K] DFGPS], 5ITzLGF pST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JF AFATP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI'G[ACF, L VF5JLP

Z&
VSPIDS

OLGzL4 IJ7FG IJnFXFBF WJFZF IAOf6 5IZIX08 D]HAGM B.Sc. (Statastics). IJQFI GM ; Df:8Z !
VG[Z CBCS VFTU'TGM ; WfZ], Vel F; SD H]GvZ_! ZYL VD, Df\VFJ[T ZLT[VIWSEZ DO/M
TYF VSPIDS Sfpq; , GL ACF, LGL V5[ffv[DFGPS], 5ITzL WJFZF DHZ SZFI [, K[DFGPS], 5ITzLGF
pST SFI'G[ACF, L VF5JF AFATP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI'G[ACF, L VF5JLP

Z*
VSPIDS

H]NF H]NF IJnFYL" DO/MGL ZH]VFT VgJI[IJGI G4JFI6HI 4 IJ7FG4 AlhGf; D]G]HD]84 UfDIJnF4
CMD ; FIg; VG[SFI NF]JnFXFBF C9/ Vel F; SZTF IJnFYLVMS[HD6[X]FI6S JQF"Z_! _vZ_! !
VG[Z_! !vZ_! ZDF 5]X D/]J, CMI T]DG; ; Df:8Z ! YL \$ 5SLGF SM. 56 A[; Df:8ZDf\5FI; U
U]6 D/] CMI TM T]DG[JWDF\JW] A[; Df:8ZGF A\$, MU ; FY[JQF"Z_! ZvZ_! #GF X]FI6S JQFGF
; Df:8Zv5 Df\ 5]X 5F+ HFCZ SZJF Df8[DFGPS], 5ITzLV[VF5], DHZLGF SFI'GL GIMW ,]F
AFATP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\ p5I]ST SFI'GL GfW ,]L VG[
I; gOLS]BG[GfW ,]F E, FD6 SZJLP

GIMv p5I]ST VFNX VgJI[5IZ5+ SDF'S VSPq 5]Xq \$! (qZ_! Z TFP#_v&vZ_! ZYL
5IZ5+ SZL ; A]WT TDFD SM, HMG[HF6 SZJFDF\VFJ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S[DFGP S], 5ITzLGF\p5I]ST SFI'GL GfW ,]L VG[I; gOLS]BG[
GfW ,]F E, FD6 SZJLP

Z(
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4DFT]zL OLPVFZP U-LI F V]HI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL DFT' DN LZ SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL
HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T]5ZtJGF :YFGS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VC]F, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTv
IJGI G IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALPV[POA<I]5NJLGF Vel F; S]DM
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPV]5NJLGF Vel F]S]DM
5LPÖPOLP; LPV] GF Vel F; S]DM
D]G]HD]8 IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALPALPV]5NJLGF Vel F; S]DF[

GIMv s! f :YFGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVGM TFPZ)v5vZ_! ZGM VC]F,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/] KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G]KP
s#f I5] ; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f U]5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S]VFRFI "zL4DFT]zL OLPVFZP U-LI F V]HI]SXG 8÷8
; RFI, T zL DFT' DN LZ SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/] , HFDF6 VZHL VG[T]5ZtJGF
GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VC]F, I:JSfZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP

! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF DF8GF\ IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF ALPV[; POA<I] 5NJLGF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF\ ALP; LPVPGF 5NJL VeIF; SDF[VG[5LPHLPOLP; LPVPGF VeIF; SDF[TYF AlhG; DGHdH8GF ALPALVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$[L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHIZ SZJF I; IqOSBGF E, FD6 SZJLP

Z)
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL VGP5LP J\$ZLIF VHI \$XG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RF, T U[; SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

JFI6HI IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f

ALPSMDP sDbl qUJ6f V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI Gfg; 4
AlhG; DGHdH84 Smd%I BZ ; FI g;

DGHdH8 IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f

ALPALVP 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f

5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VeIF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! *v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZ*v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f I5h; L5F, EZ[GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[KP

VFYL 9ZEJJDFA VFJ[K[S# zL4VGP5LP J\$ZLIF VHI \$XG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RF, T U[; SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/[HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF VCJF, I:JSFZL T[DHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF DF8GF\ JFI6HI IJnFXFBFGF\ ALPSFDGF p5I \$T IJQFI F[TYF AlhG; DGHdH8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[VG[IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF 5LPHLPOLP; LPVGF VeIF; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$[L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHIZ SZJF I; IqOSBGF E, FD6 SZJLP

#_
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4VDP5LP VHI \$XG 8÷8 ; RF, T IX5F SM, H VMO Smd%I BZ ; FI g; VgO 8\$GM, MÖ4 ZFHsF8 TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f

ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM
ALPV[; LpsVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VeIF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP(v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP! (v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f I5h; L5F, 4 UY5F, EZ[GYLP

s\$f 5LP8LPVF. P EZ| KP
s5f 5UFZ IGI DM DHA R\$JJF VG[5LPVDP IGI DM DHA S5FT SZJF SC| KP
VFYL 9ZFJJDF\ VFJ| K| S\$ zL4VDP5LP VHI\$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T IX5F SM, H VMO
SMD%I BZ ; FI g; Vg0 8\$GM, M04ZFHSFß TZOYL D/, HF0F6 VZHL VG[T| 5ZtJGF\ GLO q
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T| DHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! #
; JWL V\$ JQF* DF8GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF 5LPHPOLP; LPVGF VeIF; SDF\ALP; LPVPTYF
ALPV| ; LPsVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[DF8| :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$| L XZTFGF\
5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HF0F6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGE, FD6 SZJLP

#!
HMOF6 VFRFI'zL4GZ VHI\$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL 0PVDPAL, BLIF SM, H VMO VF8"; Vg0 SMD; 4 JQF
TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6 DF8|VFJ|, VZ0 TYF T|5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F;
; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
IJGI G IJnFXFBF sSFI DL HMOF6f
ALPVPsDpI qUF6fVUJ04 UJHZFTL4 DGMJ 7FG4 ICgNL4 ; \ST

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP#_v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP\$v&vZ_! Z GF ZMH V+[D/, KP SFI DL HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ| KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ| GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ| KP

VFYL 9ZFJJDF\ VFJ| K| S\$ VFRFI'zL4GZ VHI\$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL
0PVDPAL, BLIF SM, H VMO VF8"; Vg0 SMD; 4 JQF TZOYL D/, HF0F6 VZHL VG[T|
5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T| DHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ; JWL V\$ JQF* DF8GF\ IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF VUJ04UJHZFTL4DGF|J 7FG4ICgNL
VG| ; \ST DpI qUF6 IJQFI GF\ 5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[DF8| :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$| L
XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HF0F6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGE, FD6 SZJLP

#Z
HMOF6 VFRFI'zL4ZFHSMB S/J6L D0/ ; RFI, T ; NUJ- NUZL Z6KMONF; 0AF5] CMD; FI g; VG|
:JPVDPHPSJ, LI F DIC, F SMD; "SM, H4 ZFHSMB TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6
DF8|VFJ|, VZ0 TYF T|5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
DGHDb8 IJnFXFBF sSFI DL HMOF6f
ALPALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDM

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ&v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP! (v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ| KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
VFYL 9ZFJJDF\ VFJ| K| S\$ VFRFI'zL4ZFHSMB S/J6L D0/ ; RFI, T ; NUJ- NUZL
Z6KMONF; 0AF5] CMD; FI g; VG| :JPVDPHPSJ, LI F DIC, F SMD; "SM, H4 ZFHSMB TZOYL
D/, HF0F6 VZHL VG[T| 5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T| DHA
TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; JWL V\$ JQF* DF8GF\ AlhG|; DGHDb8
IJnFXFBFGF ALPALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[DF8| :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$| L XZTFGF\
5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HF0F6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGE, FD6 SZJLP

VFRFI 'zL4zL hLh)JFOF S/J6L D0/ 8÷8 ; RFI, T VF8"; SM, H4 hLh)JFOF TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL
HMOF6 GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z
IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v

IJGI G IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f

ALPVPsDbl qUf6f UJHZFTL4 ICgNL4 ; \ST4 VUJ04 VYXF:+4
; DFHXF:+4 DGMJ7FG4 . ITCF; 4 EJM/

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP!)v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZ*v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, 4 UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFEJJDFA\VFJ[K]S4 VFRFI 'zL4zL hLh)JFOF S/J6L D0/ 8÷8 ; RFI, T VF8";
SM, H4 hLh)JFOF TZOYL D/, HFP6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF]GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF
VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL VS JQF"DF8]GF
IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF ALPVPGF Dbl qUf6fUJHZFTL4ICgNL4 ; \ST4VUJ04VYXF:+4 ; DFH
XF:+4DGF]J7FG4. ITCF; VG[E]UJ/GF VeIF; SDF[DF8]:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L
XZTF]GA5IZ5F, GGL HF]UJF. ; FY[RF,]HFP6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

#\$ VFRFI 'zL4zL IJnF 5]DJWG VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL VFI TH ALPVPPSM, H4 DMZAL TZOYL HJG
HMOF6 Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v

IX1F6 IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f

ALPVPP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP#_v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, 4 UY5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFEJJDFA\VFJ[K]S4 VFRFI 'zL4 zL IJnF 5]DJWG VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL
VFI TH ALPVPPSM, H4 DMZAL TZOYL D/, HFP6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF]GLO q :YFIGS
T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL VS
JQF"DF8]GF IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[DF8]:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[
D]S, L XZTF]GA5IZ5F, GGL HF]UJF. ; FY[RF,]HFP6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

#5 VFRFI 'zL45RXL, VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T 5RXL, SM, H VMO VHI]SXG4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL HJG
HMOF6 Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
IX1F6 IJnFXFBfSRF,]HMOF6f
ALPV0P5NJLGF VelF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! v5vZ_! ZGM VCUF,
TFPZv5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], GYL

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ] K] S4 VFRFI "zL4zL45RXL, VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T 5RXL,
SM, H VMO VHI]SXG4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/], HF0F6 VZHL VG[T] 5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS
T5F; ; IDITGF[VCUF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL V\$
J0F" DF8GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPV0 5NJLGF VelF; SDF[DF8] :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[
D\$], L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HF]UJF. ; FY[RF,]HF0F6 DH]Z SZJF I; IqOSBGF[E, FD6 SZJLP

#&
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL ; Z:JTL VHI]PVg0 RZL8]A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T SPV]; PJLP58], sUFOLF ALPV0PSM, H4
gl FZF q ZFHSM8 TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZ0 TYF T]5ZtJGF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCUF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
IX1F6 IJnFXFBfSRF,]HMOF6f
ALPV0P5NJLGF VelF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ)v5vZ_! ZGM VCUF,
TFP! #v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], K] VG]
V5]6":8F0 5]6"SZJF H6FJ], KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], GYL

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ] K] S4zL ; Z:JTL VHI]PVg0 RZL8]A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T
SPV]; PJLP58], sUFOLF ALPV0PSM, H4 gl FZF q ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/], HF0F6 VZHL VG[T]
5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCUF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL V\$ J0F" DF8GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPV0 5NJLGF VelF; SDF[DF8]
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$], L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HF]UJF. ; FY[RF,]HF0F6 DH]Z SZJF
I; IqOSBGF[E, FD6 SZJLP

#*
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL ; ZNFZ 58], S]/J6L D0/ ; RFI, T DIC, F ALPV0PSM, H4 H]T5]Z TZOYL H]G Z_! Z
YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZ0 TYF T]5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCUF, 5Z
IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
IX1F6 IJnFXFBfSRF,]HMOF6f
ALPV0P5NJLGF VelF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! _v5vZ_! ZGM VCUF,
TFP#_v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP

sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f l5h; l5F, EZl, KP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZl, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFREFI 'zL4zL ; ZNFZ 58l, S\J6L D0/ ; RFI, T DIC, F
ALPVPDSM, H4 H[T5Z TZOYL D/[, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F;
; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF
DF8GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVP 5NJLGF VelF; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L
XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGF[E, FD6 SZJLP

#(
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL HJFCZ, F, GCf- CMIDI M5YL DPLS, SM, H4 DP, LDOF4OP JOMNZF TZOYL HG
Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZO TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
CMIDI M5YL IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVRPVPDPV; P5NJLGF VelF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ5v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP\$ v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZl, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFREFI 'zL4zL HJFCZ, F, GCf- CMIDI M5YL DPLS, SM, H4
DP, LDOF4OP JOMNZF TZOYL D/[, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F;
; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF
DF8GF\ CMIDI M5YL IJnFXFBFGF ALPVRPVPDPV; P5NJLGF VelF; SPMDF :YFIGS T5F; DF8[
; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGF[
E, FD6 SZJLP

#)
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL ; FZF08=58l, VHI \$XG Vg0 RZL8\A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL ; FZF08=SM, H VMO DGHd8
Vg0 SMD%I BZ ; FIg; 4 VF8SM8 TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZO
TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VelF; SPM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VelF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! (v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZl, KP
sZf DSFG EFOFG\KP
s#f l5h; l5F, EZl, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZl, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\ VFREFI 'zL4zL ; FZF08=58l, VHI \$XG Vg0 RZL8\A, 8÷8
; RFI, T zL ; FZF08=SM, H VMO DGHd8 Vg0 SMD%I BZ ; FIg; 4 VF8SM8 TZOYL D/[,
HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA

TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF" DF8[Gf\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBF ALP; LPVP
5NJLGF TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VeIF; SPM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTF[GfA
5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFÖF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$_
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL DF, N]Ö VMÖNZF :DFZS 8÷8 ÖMPJLPVFZPUM-F6LI F ALPVÖPSM, H4 5MZANZ TZOYL
HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTöv
IX1F6 IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVÖP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ_v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZ_v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S#VFRFI 'zL4zL DF, N]Ö VMÖNZF :DFZS 8÷8
ÖMPJLPVFZPUM-F6LI F ALPVÖPSM, H4 5MZANZ TZOYL D/, HFÖF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF
GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF" DF8[GfA IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVÖ 5NJLGF VeIF; SDF[DF8[
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTF[GfA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFÖF6 DHZ SZJF
I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$!
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL EULGL S<I F6 ; IDIT ; RF, T zL IJnf; FUZ . gOMßS SM, H4 HFDGUZ TZOYL HG
Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTöv
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWöv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! \$v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG EFÖFG\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S#VFRFI 'zL4zL EULGL S<I F6 ; IDIT ; RF, T zL IJnf; FUZ
. gOMßS SM, H4 HFDGUZ TZOYL D/, HFÖF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F;
; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF"
DF8[GfA IJ7FG IJnFXFBF ALP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L
XZTF[GfA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFÖF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$Z HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL4, LAOL IJSF; 8÷84 , LAOL ; RFI, T zL ; JMI SM, H VMO DGHHDg8 VgO SMD%I BZ ; F1g; SM, H4 , LAOL TZOYL Hg Z_! _ YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF Vel F; SPD
ALPV; ; LpSVF. P8LPFGF Vel F; SPD
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SPD
DGHHDg8 IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPALPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SPD

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP!)v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZ_v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S\VFVRFI 'zL4, LAOL IJSF; 8÷84 , LAOL ; RFI, T zL ; JMI SM, H VMO DGHHDg8 VgO SMD%I BZ ; F1g; SM, H4 , LAOL TZOYL D/, HFPF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! _ YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! ! ; WL VS JQF DF8GF IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVH ALPV; ; LpSVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF Vel F; SPD[TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SPD VG[AlHg; DGHHDg8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SPD DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGF\5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFPF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBGE, FD6 SZJLP

\$# HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL4, LAOL IJSF; 8÷8 ; RFI, T ; JMI SM, H VMO DGHHDg8 VgO SMD%I BZ ; F1g; SM, H4 , LAOL TZOYL Hg Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF Vel F; SP
ALPV; ; LpSVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF Vel F; SPD
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SPD
DGHHDg8 IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALPALPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SPD

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP!)v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZ_v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S\VFVRFI 'zL4, LAOL IJSF; 8÷84 , LAOL ; RFI, T zL ; JMI SM, H VMO DGHHDg8 VgO SMD%I BZ ; F1g; SM, H4 , LAOL TZOYL D/, HFPF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP

! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V[SJQF DF8GFVJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPV[ALPV; ; LP sVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF VeI F; SDF[TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VeI F; SPM VG[ALhG; D[GHDh8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALVP5NJLGF VeI F; SPM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D[S], L XZTF[GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFÖF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$\$
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4DCfDF UFWL VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL V[RPV[GPXS, SM, H VMO 8LR; " VHI SXG4VDZU-sELRZLf TZOYL H[G Z_! Z YL GLR[GL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJ[GF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBFsSFI DL HMOF6f
ALPVÖP5NJLGF VeI F; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ&v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZ*v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP sZf DSFG :JT+ KP s#f I5h; L5F, EZ[, KP s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[, GYLP

VFYL 9ZEJJDFA VFJ[K[S[VFRFI 'zL4DCfDF UFWL VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL V[RPV[GPXS, SM, H VMO 8LR; " VHI SXG4VDZU-sELRZLf TZOYL D/, HFÖF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJ[GF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V[S JQF DF8GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVÖ 5NJLGF VeI F; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D[S], L XZTF[GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFÖF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$5
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL V[RPVDPXFC TYF VDP5LP ; WJL RZL8A, 8÷8 zL DCFJLZ ALPVÖPSM, H4WFUWF TZOYL H[G Z_! Z YL GLR[GL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJ[GF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVÖP5NJLGF VeI F; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! *v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZ*v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP s#f I5h; L5F, EZ[, GYLP s\$f UY5F, EZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZEJJDFA VFJ[K[S[VFRFI 'zL4zL V[RPVDPXFC TYF VDP5LP ; WJL RZL8A, 8÷8 zL DCFJLZ ALPVÖPSM, H4WFUWF TZOYL D/, HFÖF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJ[GF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V[S JQF DF8GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVÖ 5NJLGF VeI F; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D[S], L XZTF[GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFÖF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$&
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL GJIJU VHI S\XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T GJIJU SM, H VMO VHI S\XG4 ; B5Z sÖPHJGFU-f
TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJ]GF :YFGLS T5F;
; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBfSRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVIMG TFPZ#v\$VZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZv5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5h; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K] S\ VFRFI 'zL4zL GJIJU VHI S\XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T GJIJU SM, H
VMO VHI S\XG4 ; B5Z sÖPHJGFU-f TZOYL D/], HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJ]GF\ GLO q
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! #
;]ML V\ JQF" DF8]GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S]DF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F;
; IDITV[D]S], L XZTF]GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSB]G
E, FD6 SZJLP

\$*
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL ; NEFJGF VHI S\XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL ; tI 5]SFX SM, H VMO DGHd]8 V]o SMD%I BZ
; FI g; 4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJ]GF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S]D
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM
DGHd]8 IJnFXFBfSRF,]HMOF6f
ALPALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVIMG TFP! v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP! (v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf EFDFG)DSFG KP
s#f I5h; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K] S\ VFRFI 'zL4zL ; NEFJGF VHI S\XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL
; tI 5]SFX SM, H VMO DGHd]8 V]o SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/], HFDF6 VZHL
VG[T[5ZtJ]GF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z
YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\ JQF" DF8]GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; S]DF[
TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VG[ALHG]; DGHd]8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM
DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S], L XZTF]GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ
SZJF I; IqOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$ (HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4:JPzL D; ZLEF. VF, FEF. RFOZF VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zLDTL JLPVDPFRFOZF VF8"; SM, H4, MVH TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJGI G IJnFXFBF sRF,] HMOF6f

ALPVPsDbl qUF6f UJHZFTL4 ICgNL4 VUJÖ4 ; DFHXF:+4 . ITCF; 4VYXF:+ sUF6f ; \ST ALPV[POA<I] 5NJLGF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVIMG TFP#v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,] HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP s#f I5q; L5F, EZ, GYLP s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S\ VFRFI "zL4:JPzL D; ZLEF. VF, FEF. RFOZF VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zLDTL JLPVDPFRFOZF VF8"; SM, H4, MVH TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; \ML V\$ JQF DF8GF\IJGI G IJnFXFBF ALPVPsDbl qUF6f UJHZFTL4 ICgNL4 VUJÖ4 ; DFHXF:+4 . ITCF; VG[VYXF:+ TYfsUF6f; \ST VG[ALPV[POA<I] 5NJLGF Vel F; SDM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

\$) HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL HI AHZU ; JF ; IDIT :JFDL IJJSFGN SM, H4 ; ZbNGUZ TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,] HMOF6f

5LPÖPOLP; LPVP GF Vel F; SDM ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM ALPV[; LPsVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF Vel F; SDM

D[GHDq8 IJnFXFBFsRF,] HMOF6f

ALPALVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVIMG TFPZ5v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZ)v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,] HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP s#f I5q; L5F, EZ, GYLP s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S\ VFRFI "zL4zL HI AHZU ; JF ; IDIT :JFDL IJJSFGN SM, H4 ; ZbNGUZ TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; \ML V\$ JQF DF8GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFG\ ALP; LPVP5NJLGF4ALPV[; LP sVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF VG[5LPÖPOLP; L VPGF Vel F; SDM TYF ALHg; D[GHDq8 IJnFXFBFG\ ALPALVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

5_
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL ALPVDPGFOM/F RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T zLDTL JLPALPGFOM/F ALPVDP SM, H4 HJGFU-
TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F;
; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVDP5NJLGF VelF; SPD

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ\$v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZ\$v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f l5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S4 VFRFI "zL4zL ALPVDPGFOM/F RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T
zLDTL JLPALPGFOM/F ALPVDP SM, H4 HJGFU- TZOYL D/, HFPF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF
GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ;]L V\$ JQF DF8[GF IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVDP 5NJLGF VelF; SDF[DF8[
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGF 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFPF6 DHZ SZJF
I; IgOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

5!
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL z| ; VHI \$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL IDZFdALSF ALPVDP5SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL HJG
Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBF sSFI DL HMOF6f
ALPVDP5NJLGF VelF; SPD

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPFFFFFFPGM VCJF, TFPZ(v5vZ_! ZGF
ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP
s#f l5g; L5F, EZ, KP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S4 VFRFI "zL4zL z| ; VHI \$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL IDZFdALSF
ALPVDP5SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/, HFPF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F;
; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]L V\$ JQF
DF8[GF IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVDP 5NJLGF VelF; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L
XZTFGF 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFPF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

5Z
HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL VHGI OfpgOXG 8÷8 KF+MOF ; RFI, T :JPHSPZFD VF8" SMD; " SM, H4JZEF/
TZOYL HJG Z_! ! YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F;
; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJGI G IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVpSDbI qUF6f ICgNL4 VU|O4 ; \ST4 ; DFHXF: +4 UJHZFTL4 VYXF: +4 DGMJ7FG
JF16HI IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALPSMDPsDbl qUF6f SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI gFfg; DGHdHj8
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ\$v#vZ_! ZGM VCUF, V+[D/|, KP
RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ|, KP
sZf l5h; L5F, EZ|, KP
s#f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ|, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ| K| S#VFRFI 'zL4zL VHGI| OfpgO|XG 8÷8 KF+MOF ; RFI, T
:JPHPSZFD VF8"; SMD; "SM, H4J|ZFJ/ TZOYL D/|, HFDF6 VZHL VG| T| 5ZtJ|GF GLO q
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF| VCUF, I:JSFZL T| D|HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! ! YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! Z
; |WL V\$ JQF DF8|GFV IJGI G IJnFXFBFGF ALPVpSDbI qUF6f ICgNL4 VU|O4 ; \ST4
; DFHXF: +4 UJHZFTL4 VYXF: +4 DGMJ7FG4 JF16HI IJnFXFBFGF ALPSMDP sDbl qUF6f
SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI gFfg; DGHdHj8 VG| IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP
5NJLGF Vel F; SDM TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SDM DF8| :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV| D\$|, L
XZTF|GFV 5IZ5F, GGL HF|UJF. ; FY|RF,]HFDF6 DHZ| SZJF I; IgOSBG|E, FD6 SZJLP

5#
HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL4; \$<5 XM: I, VgO V|HI \$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL V|RPV|GPX\$S, SM, H VMO . gOMD|XG
8\$GM, MÖ4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL H|G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT| SFI DL HMOF6 DF8| VFJ|, VZÖ TYF T|
5ZtJ|GF :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCUF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sSFI DL HMOF6f
ALPV| ; LPsVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF Vel F; SDM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SDM
JF16HI IJnFXFBF sSFI DL HMOF6f
ALPSMDPsDbl qUF6f V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI GFg; DGHdHj84 SMD%I BZ ; FI g;

GMWov s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ&v\$vZ_! ZGM VCUF,
TFPZ*v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/|, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ|, KP
sZf DSFG :JT+ KP
s#f l5h; L5F, EZ|, KP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ|, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ| K| S#VFRFI 'zL4; \$<5 XM: I, VgO V|HI \$XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL
V|RPV|GPX\$S, SM, H VMO . gOMD|XG 8\$GM, MÖ4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/|, HFDF6 VZHL VG| T|
5ZtJ|GF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF| VCUF, I:JSFZL T| D|HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL
TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; |WL V\$ JQF DF8|GFV IJ7FG IJnFXFBF ALPV| ; LPsVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF
Vel F; SDM 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SDM VG| JF16HI IJnFXFBF ALPSMDPsDbl qUF6f
V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI GFg; DGHdHj84 SMD%I BZ ; FI g; DF8| :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV| D\$|, L
XZTF|GFV 5IZ5F, GGL HF|UJF. ; FY|RF,]HFDF6 DHZ| SZJF I; IgOSBG|E, FD6 SZJLP

5\$ HMOF6 VFRFI "zL4U]HZFT ptSQF"RZL8]A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T XpZL 5LPÖP58], SMD; "SM, H4 DMZAL TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLR[GL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VEFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

JF16HI IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f

ALPSMDPsDbl qUF6f V\$Fpg8LU Vg0 OFI Gfg; DGHd84 SMD%I ßZ ; FI g;
GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVGM TFP! _v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSG EFOFG)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S4VFRFI "zL4U]HZFT ptSQF" RZL8]A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T XpZL 5LPÖP58], SMD; "SM, H4 DMZAL TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF] GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V\$ JQF" DF8]GF\ JF16HI IJnFXFBF ALPSMDPsDbl qUF6fV\$Fpg8LU Vg0 OFI Gfg; DGHd84 SMD%I ßZ ; FI g; DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$], L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

55 HMOF6 VFRFI "zL4zL ; FZF08=VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL HPV[GPEF8] ALPVÖPSM, H4 HJGFU- TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLR[GL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VEFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IX1F6 IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f

ALPVÖP5NULGF VeIF; SD
GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVGM TFP)v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSG 8÷8G)KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, EZ], GYLP 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S4 VFRFI "zL4zL ; FZF08= VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL HPV[GPEF8] ALPVÖPSM, H4 HJGFU- TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF] GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V\$ JQF" DF8]GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBGF ALPVÖ 5NULGF VeIF; SD] DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$], L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

5& HMOF6 VFRFI "zL4; Zgn]GUZ VHI]SXG ; M; FI 8L ; RFI, T zL VDP5LPXFC SMD; " SM, H4 ; Zgn]GUZ TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLR[GL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VEFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
DIGHDh8 IJnFXFBfsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFP! _v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZ*v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f I5h; L5F, EZ], KP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ] K] S#VFRFI 'zL4; ZghNGUZ VHI]SXG ; M; FI 8L ; RFI, T zL
VDP5LPXFC SMD; " SM, H4 ; ZghNGUZ TZOYL D/], HFDF6 VZHL VG[T] 5ZtJGF\ GLO q
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! #
; WL VS JQF" DF8GF\ ALhG]; DIGHDh8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM DF8]
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S], L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHJZ SZJF
I; IgOSBGF E, FD6 SZJLP

5*
HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL45L5<; Jk0Z ; M; FI 8L ; RFI, T4 DFT]zL JLPALPD6JZ ALPVPSPM, H4 O]DI F6L TZOYL
HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T]5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBfsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ_v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZv5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f I5h; L5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, EZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ] K] S#VFRFI 'zL45L5<; Jk0Z ; M; FI 8L ; RFI, T4 DFT]zL
JLPALPD6JZ ALPVPSPM, H4 O]DI F6L TZOYL D/], HFDF6 VZHL VG[T] 5ZtJGF\ GLO q
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! #
; WL VS JQF" DF8GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM DF8] :YFIGS T5F;
; IDITV[D]S], L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHJZ SZJF I; IgOSBGF
E, FD6 SZJLP

5(
HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL4D6LWZ VHI]SXG Vh0 RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T DFT]zL XFTFA[G NIF/ÒEF. SMBS , M
SM, H4VDZ], L TZOYL HJG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T]5ZtJGF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
SFI NF IJnFXFBfsSFI DL HMOF6f
V], V], PALP 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; e! zLVMGM TFP! ! v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP! \$v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/], KP HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP
sZf DSFG 5MTFGL DF, LSLG) KP
s#f l5g; L5F, EZ[, KP
s\$f UY5F, EZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# VFRFI 'zL4D6LWZ VHI S#XG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T
DFTZL XFtFAg NIF/ÒEF. SMBS , M SM, H4VDZ[, L TZOYL D/[, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[
5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF VCJF, l:JSFZL T[DJHA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ; ML V\$ JQF" DF8GFA SFI NF lJnFXFBFGF V[, V[, PALP 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM DF8[
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$[, L XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF
l; IgOSBGI E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL JWDF\ l; gOLSBI E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S#AFZ SFpg; L, VFD . IgOIFGF
Z__ (GFA lGI DF[VgJl[Dfgl TF VG[lJQFI F[DJHAGFA VeIF; SDF[R, FJJFGL HJFANZL
; \ uG NZS SF, HGL ZCXP

5)
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4TF, F, F VHI S#XG OFpgOXG ; RFI, T VDZ XICN zL WGFEEF, DFDFEF. AFZO VF8";
VgO SMD; " SM, H4W) l lFsULZf TZOYL HJG Z_! ! YL GLRGL lJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ
TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z lJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL lJUTov

lJGI G lJnFXFBF sRF,] HMOF6f

ALPVPsDbl qUF6f UJHZFTL4 lCgNL4 ; \ST4 VUJ04 ; DFHXF: +

JF16HI lJnFXFBF sRF,] HMOF6f

ALPSMDPsJ\$<5LSf V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI Gfg; DGHDg8

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; e! zLVMGM TFP! \$v5vZ_! ! GM VCJF,
TFP! (v5vZ_! ! GF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,] HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# VFRFI 'zL4TF, F, F VHI S#XG OFpgOXG ; RFI, T VDZ
XICN zL WGFEEF, DFDFEF. AFZO VF8"; VgO SMD; " SM, H4W) l lFsULZf TZOYL D/[,
HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF VCJF, l:JSFZL T[DJHA
TFP! 5v&vZ_! ! YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! Z ; ML V\$ JQF" DF8GFA lJGI G lJnFXFBFGF ALPVP
sDbl qUF6f UJHZFTL4 lCgNL4 ; \ST4 VUJ04 ; DFHXF: + VG[JF16HI lJnFXFBFGF ALPSMDP
sJ\$<5LSf V\$Fpg8 VgO OFI Gfg; DGHDg8 DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D\$[, L XZTFGFA
5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF l; IgOSBGI E, FD6 SZJLP

&
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4Dl6WZ VHI S#XG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T DFTZL XFgTFAg NIF/ÒEF. SMBS , M
SM, H4 VDZ[, L TZOYL HJG Z_! ! YL GLRGL lJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z lJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL lJUTov

SFI NF lJnFXFBFsRF,] HMOF6f

5YD4 äTLI 4 TITI JQF" SFI NFGF VeIF; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; e! zLVMGM TFPZv&vZ_! ! GM VCJF,
TFPZ5v&vZ_! ! GF ZMH V+[D/], KP RF,] HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZfJJfDf\VFJ] K[Sf VFRFI 'zL4DI6WZ VHI]S[XG VgO RZL8JA, 8÷8 ; RFI, T DFT]zL XfgTfAG NIF/ÖEF. SM8S , M SM, H4 VDZ], L TZOYL D/, HFÖF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJ]GF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VC]F, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_!! YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! Z ; WL V]S JQF" DF8]GF\ SFI NF IJnFXFBFGF 5YD4 äTLI 4 TITI JQF" SFI NFGF VeIF; SPM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S], L XZTF]GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFÖF6 DH]Z SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL JWDF\ I; gOLSßG[E, FD6 SZJDF\ VFJ] K[Sf AFZ Sfpg; L, VFD . IqOI FGF Z__ (GF IGI DF[VgJI[DfgI TF VG[IJQFI F[D]HAGF\ VeIF; SPM R, FJJFGL HJFANFZL ; \ uG NZ]S SF, HGL ZCXP

&! HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL4zL Sf. :8 SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL H]G Z_!! YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJ]GF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VC]F, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTöv
JFI6HI IJnFXFBFsRF,] HMOF6f
ALPSMDPsJ]S<5LSf V]Sfpg8LU VgO OFI Gfg; P
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,] HMOF6f
ALPV[; LP AFIM. gOMD]BLS;
ALPV[; LP AFIMßSGM, MÖ

GMWöv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVMGM TFP! !v5vZ_!! GM VC]F, TFP! !v5vZ_!! GF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,] HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP

VFYL 9ZfJJfDf\VFJ] K[Sf VFRFI 'zL4zL Sf. :8 SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/, HFÖF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJ]GF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VC]F, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_!! YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! Z ; WL V]S JQF" DF8]GF\ JFI6HI IJnFXFBFGF ALPSMDPsJ]S<5LSf V]Sfpg8 VgO OFI Gfg; VG[IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALPV[; LPAFI MßSGM, MÖ4ALPV[; LP AFIM. gOMD]BLS; GF DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S], L XZTF]GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,] HFÖF6 DH]Z SZJF I; IqOSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

&Z HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL4ZRGF OJ, M5D]g8 ; RFI, T zL ISV]XG ALPV[; POA<I]SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJ]GF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VC]F, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTöv
IJGI G IJnFXFBFsRF,] HMOF6f
ALPV[; POA<I]P 5NJLGF VeIF; SPM
GMWöv s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVMGM TFPZ5v5vZ_! ZGM VC]F, TFPZ)v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,] HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ], KP
sZf DSFG EF0FG)KP
s#f I5]g; L5F, EZ], GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S#VFRFI 'ZL4ZRGF OJ, M5Dg8 ; RFI, T zL ISV\XG
ALPV; POA<I] SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJ]GF GLO q :YFIGS
T5F; ; IDITGF[VC]F, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL VS
JQF" DF8]GF\ IJGIG IJnFXFBFGF ALPV; POA<I]P 5NJLGF VeIF; S]DM DF8[:YFIGS T5F;
; IDITV[D]S[, L XZTF]GF 5IZ5F, GGL HF]UJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DH]Z SZJF I; IqOSB]G[
E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'ZL4VDPALPV]HI]S]XG V]gO R]ZL8]A, 8=8 ; RFI, T ; JMI SM, H VMO SMD%I]BZ ; FI g; 4
ZFHSM8 TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJ]GF :YFIGS
T5F; ; IDIT GF VC]F, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S]DM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP GF VeIF; S]DM

GMWov s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF VS ; el zLGM TFP&v5vZ_! ZGM VC]F,
TFPZ\$v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP
sZf DSFG EF0FG]KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ[, GYLP
s\$f U]5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S# VFRFI 'ZL4VDPALPV]HI]S]XG V]gO R]ZL8]A, 8=8
; RFI, T ; JMI SM, H VMO SMD%I]BZ ; FI g; 4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[
5ZtJ]GF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VC]F, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL VS JQF" DF8]GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S]DM VG[
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP GF VeIF; S]DM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S[, L XZTF]GF 5IZ5F, GGL
HF]UJF. ; FY[RF,] HFDF6 DH]Z SZJF I; IqOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

&\$
HMOF6

VFRFI 'ZL4zL DF6JNZ S/]J6L DO/ ; RFI, T VF8"; q SMD; " V]gO SMD%I]BZ ; FI g; SM, H4
DF6JNZ TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJ]GF
:YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF VC]F, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S]DM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S]DM

GMWov s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVGM TFP!)v5vZ_! ZGM VC]F,
TFPZ\$v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP
sZf DSFG :JT+ KP
s#f I5g; L5F, 45LP8LPVF. P EZ[, GYLP
s\$f U]5F, EZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S\VFREFI 'ZL4ZL DF6FJNZ S/J6L D0/ ; RFI, T VF8'; q
SMD; " VgO SMD%I BZ ; FI g; SM, H4 DF6FJNZ TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF
GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL VS JQF" DF8GFA IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM
VG5LPÖPOLP; LP VPGF Vel F; SDM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL
HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGF E, FD6 SZJLP

&5
HMOF6

VREFI 'ZL4ALPALPVDPGFOM/F RZL8A, 8=8vD]A\ ; RFI, T zLDTL JLPALPGFOM/F SMD%I BZ ; FI g;
SM, H4EFRF TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f

ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP GF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM TFPZv&vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG :JT+ VG[8=8GL DF, LSLG\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S\VFREFI 'ZL4ALPALPVDPGFOM/F RZL8A, 8=8vD]A\ ; RFI, T
zLDTL JLPALPGFOM/F SMD%I BZ ; FI g; SM, H4EFRF TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[
5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL VS JQF" DF8GFA IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF Vel F; SDM VG[
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SDM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL
HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBGF E, FD6 SZJLP

&&
HMOF6

VREFI 'ZL4 ZL , F, ACFN]Z XF:+L S/J6L D0/ ZFHSM8 ; RFI, T :JPVDPHP S]D, LIF SMD; " DIC, F
SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f

ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM TFPGM VCJF, TFP#_v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+
D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG EF0FG\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, KP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFRFI 'zL4 zL , F, ACFN\Z XF:+L S\J6L D0/ ZFHSM8 ; RFI, T :JPVDPHP SJO, LI F SMD; "DIC, F SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T] 5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; \ML V\ S JQF"DF8]GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF VeIF; S\DM VG[5LP0POLP; LPVPGF VeIF; S\DM DF8] :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTF[GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL EFZT ; Z:JTL DNLZ ; \ N ; RFI, TSDFZL V[GPALPUFIO" SM, H VMO VHI S]XG4 DFUZM/ TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLR]GL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8]VFJ[, VZ0 TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
IX1F6 IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f
ALPV0P5NJLGF VeIF; S\DM

GMW0v s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVMGM TPGM VCJF, TFP5v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, 4 U\5F, EZ[, GYLP
s\$f 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFRFI 'zL4zL EFZT ; Z:JTL DNLZ ; \ N ; RFI, TSDFZL V[GPALPUFIO" SM, H VMO VHI S]XG4 DFUZM/ TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T] 5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; \ML V\ S JQF"DF8]GF\ IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALPV0P5NJLGF VeIF; S\DM DF8] :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L XZTF[GF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL47FGEFZTL VHI S]XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL 7FGEFZTL SM, H VMO SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 H]GFU- TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLR]GL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8]VFJ[, VZ0 TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUT0v
IJ7FG IJnFXFBsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; S\DM
ALPV[; LPsVF. P8LPF 5NJLGF VeIF; S\DM

GMW0v s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVMGM TFP! _v5vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFP! (v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G)\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, 4 U\5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. EZ[, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\ VFRFI 'zL47FGEFZTL VHI S]XG 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL 7FGEFZTL SM, H VMO SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 H]GFU- TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T] 5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP

! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF" DF8GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVPVG[ALPV[; LP sVF. P8LPFGF 5NJLGF\ Vel F; S]DM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S[L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL ; LPI PXFC SM, H VMO SMD; "4 D[GHDg8 Vg0 SMD%I BZ VHI]SXG4 J-JF6 TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[VZ0 TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsSFI DL HMOF6f
5LP0POLP; LPVP 5NJLGF Vel F; S]DM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ#v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZv5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[KP SFI DL HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP s#f I5g; L5F, EZ[KP s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[KP

VFYL 9ZFIJFDV VFJ[K[S] VFRFI "zL4zL ; LPI PXFC SM, H VMO SMD; "4 D[GHDg8 Vg0 SMD%I BZ VHI]SXG4 J-JF6 TZOYL D/[HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF" DF8GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF\ 5LPHLP OLP; LPVPGF Vel F; S]DM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S[L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI "zL4zL JLPHPDM-F VHI]SXG Vg0 RZL8]A, 8÷8 5MZANZ ; RFI, T zL JLPHPDM-F SM, H VMO . gOMD]XG 8]SGM, M04 5MZANZ TZOYL H]G Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,] HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[VZ0 TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; S]DM
5LP0POLP; LPVP 5NJLGF Vel F; S]DM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVMGM TFPZ! v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFP! (v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ[KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP s#f I5g; L5F, 4UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[KP

VFYL 9ZFIJFDV VFJ[K[S] VFRFI "zL4zL JLPHPDM-F VHI]SXG Vg0 RZL8]A, 8÷8 5MZANZ ; RFI, T zL JLPHPDM-F SM, H VMO . gOMD]XG 8]SGM, M04 5MZANZ TZOYL D/[HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V\$ JQF" DF8GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF\ ALP; LPVPGF 5NJLGF TYF 5LPHLP OLP; LPVPGF Vel F; S]DM DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S[L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

*!
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL SOJF 5F8LNFZ SgI F S/J6L D0/ DMZAL ; RFI, T zL VFZPVM58[, IJDg; SM, H4 DMZAL TZOYL HIG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJGI G IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f

ALPVpSDpI qUF6f VUjÖ4 ICgNL4 UjHZFTL4 ; \ST

IJ7FG IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f

ALP; LPVp5NJLGF VeI F; SPD

IX1F6 IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f

ALVpP5NJLGF VeI F; SP

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMG TFP! v&vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFP)v&vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5Jf E, FD6 SZ[, KP sZf DSFG EF0FG)KP s#f I5g; L5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[, GYLP s\$f UY5F, EZ[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S# VFRFI 'zL4zL SOJF 5F8LNFZ SgI F S/J6L D0/ DMZAL ; RFI, T zL VFZPVM58[, IJDg; SM, H4 DMZAL TZOYL D/[, HFpF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V\$ JQF DF8GFIJGI G IJnFXFBFGF ALPVpSDpI qUF6fVUjÖ4 ICgNL4 UjHZFTL VG[; \ST TYF IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVp5NJLGF VG[IX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALVpP5NJLGF VeI F; SPDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT V[D]S[, L XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFpF6 D]HZ SZJF I; IqOSB[G] E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL4zL ; fZF08=UFWLÖ UFDMMWFZ 8÷8 ; RFI, T , <,]EF. Xp ALVpP5SM, H4 UM5F, WFD TZOYL HIG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÖ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IX1F6 IJnFXFBFsRF,]HMOF6f

ALVpP5NJLGF VeI F; SPD

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF V\$; eI zLGM TFPZ5v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF, TFPZv5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/[, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5Jf E, FD6 SZ[, KP sZf DSFG 8÷8G)KP s#f I5g; L5F, 4 UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ[, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K]S# VFRFI 'zL4zL ; fZF08= UFWLÖ UFDMMWFZ 8÷8 ; RFI, T , <,]EF. Xp ALVpP5SM, H4 UM5F, WFD TZOYL D/[, HFpF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ;]WL V\$ JQF DF8GFIIX1F6 IJnFXFBFGF ALVpP5NJLGF VeI F; SPDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT V[D]S[, L XZTFGFA 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFpF6 D]HZ SZJF I; IqOSB[G] E, FD6 SZJLP

*# VFRI 'zL4zL VFZP5LP 58, 8=8v DJA\ ; RFI, T zL VFZP5LPEF, MOLI F SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL
HMOF6 HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[SFI DL HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT
GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov

JFI6HI IJnFXFBfsSFI DL HMOF6f

ALPSMDPsDpI qUF6f V\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI Gfg; 4 VPJFg; :8Bf:8LS;
SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 IAHGf; DGHDg8

DGHDg8 IJnFXFBfsSFI DL HMOF6f

ALPALVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDM

IJ7FG IJnFXFBfsSFI DL HMOF6f

ALP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VeIF; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDITGF ; el zLVGM TFP! &v\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFP! *v\$vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP SFI DL HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG EF0FG\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZEJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFRI 'zL4zL VFZP5LP 58, 8=8 DJA\ ; RFI, T zL
VFZP5LPEF, MOLI F SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/, HFP6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF GLO q :YFIGS
T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL V\$
JQF DF8[G\ JFI6HI IJnFXFBFGF ALPSMDPsDpI qUF6fV\$Fpg8LU VgO OFI Gfg; 4 VPJFg;
:8Bf:8LS; 4SMD%I BZ ; FI g; 4 IAHGf; DGHDg8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALVP5NJLGF VG[IJ7FG
IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP5NJLGF TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF VeIF; SDM DF8[:YFIGS T5F;
; IDITVDS, L XZTFGA 5IZ5F, GGL HF[UJF. ; FY[RF,] HFP6 DHZ SZJF I; IgOSBG
E, FD6 SZJLP

*\$ VFRI 'zL4:JPOF<UJGLAG HPNJ[VHI PVgO RZL8A, 8=8 ; RFI, T WL OI]RZ SMD%I BZ ; FI g;
HMOF6 SM, H4 HGFU- TZOYL HG Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF
:YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f

ALP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SD
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP5NJLGF VeIF; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; el zLVGM TFPZZv\$vZ_! ZGM VCJF,
TFPZ#v5vZ_! ZGF ZMH V+[D/, KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6 SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8=8G\KP
s#f I5g; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFEJJDFA VFJ[K] S# VFRFI 'ZL4: JPOF<UJGLAG HPNJ[V]HI PVj0 RZL8A, 8÷8
; RFI, T WL 0I]RZ SM%I]BZ ; F1g; SM, H4 H]GFU- TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZHL VG[T]
5ZtJ]GF GLO q: YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[V]C]F, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! # ;]ML V]S JQF'DF8]GF IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF\AIP; LPVP5NJLGF TYF 5LPHLP
OLP; LPV]PGF Vei F; S]DM DF8]:YFIGS T5F; ; IDIT V[D]S, L XZTF]GF\5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF.
; FY[R]F,]HFDF6 DH]Z SZJF I; IqOSB]G[E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

ZFHI ; ZSFZzLV[I]GJI; 8L IJ:TFZDFA GJL SM, HMG] HMOF6 VF5JF VU] V]S]DLS
Sfplg; , GL TYF I; IqOSB]GL TFP Z5v&vZ_! ZGF 9ZFEJM 5ZtJ] IX1F6 IJEFUGF 5+FS ; I H q
Z_! Z q #_5 vBv! TFP \$v*vZ_! ZYL VF5], GLR[D]HAGL IJUTGF DFUNX'G ; NE[!; IqOSB]GL
TFP Z5v&vZ_! ZGF GLR[D]HAGL SM, HMG] HMOF6 DH]Z SZJF ; NE[!5Go IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

9ZFEJSDFS0 Z_ GF GLR[D]HAGF 5BF 9ZFEJov

Z_s! f4sZf4s#f4s\$f4s5f4s*f4s(f4s!_f4s! Zf4s! #f4s! \$f4s! 5f4s! &f4s! *f4s! (f4s!)f4
sZ_f4sZZf4sZ5f4sZ&f4sZ*f4sZ)f4s#_f4s#! f4s#Zf4s##f4s#\$f4s#5f4s#*f4s#(f4s\$_f4
s\$! f4s\$Zf4s\$#f4s\$ \$f4s\$5f4s\$&f4s\$ (f4s) 5f4s) &f4s) *f4s) (f4s))f4s! _&f4s! ! *f4
s! ! (f4s! !)f4s! Z_f4s! Z! f4s! ZZf4s! Z#f4s! Z\$f4s! Z5f4s! Z&f4s! Z*f4s! Z(f4s! Z)f4
s! #_f4s! #! f4s! #Zf4s! ##f4s! #f4s

VFYL 9ZFEJJDFA VFJ[K] S#IX1F6 IJEFUGF\ p5ZFST TFP\$v*vZ_! ZGF\ 5+YL
VF5JJDFA VFJ[, DFUNX'G D]HA I; gOLS]BGL TFPZ5v&vZ_! ZGF\ 9ZFEJ SDFSo Z_ D]
NXF]J, SF, H[F I]GJI; 8L U]fg8; SIDXG v gI] IN<CLGF Z__)GF Z]uI], XGGL HFUJF. VF]
D]HA DF/BFSLI ;]JWFVF] VYJF I]PHLP; LPZ]uI], Xg; GL VgI HFUJF. VFG\ 5IZ5F, G YT]
G CF]JFYL T]F 8÷8F]GL GJL SF, HGF HFDF6 DF8]GL I; gOLS]BGL E, FD6 SZJL GCLP

VFYL JW]DFA I; gOLS]BGL E, FD6 SZJJDFA VFJ[K] S# I]PÖP; LPGF Z__)GF p5ZFST
Z]uI], XGDFA GF]G D]B]5F, L8G ; L8lh DF8]gI]GTD c5c s5FRF V]SZ HDLGGL DF, LSL VYJF
SAHF[WZFJT] CF] T] HFUJF. 5]TDFG ; DI D] HDLGGF pRF EFJFG[wI FG, [TF VZHNFZ
; \Yf8÷8 DF8] HDLG BZLNJL D]xS, K] TYL IX1F6GF] I]F54J'wW VG[IJ: TZ6DFA 5]T]S/
V; ZF]SZL XS[K]H]YL HG; FDFgI DF8]IX1F6GL ;]JWFGF, FE D]/JJF]JW]BRF/ VG[D]xS,
AG[T]D CF] p5ZFST c5c s5FRFV]SZ HDLG WZFJJFGF WFZ6DFA K]B]K]F8 VF5JF VYJF T]ZN
SZL cZc sAF V]SZ H]B, L HDLGG] WFZ6 IGI T SZJF VG[T] ZLT] p5ZFST Z__) GF
Z]uI], XGDFA H~ZL O]ZOFZF] SZJF I]PÖP; LPG[,]BT ZH]VFT SZJL VG[I]GJI; 8LGL
V; ZSFZS ZH]VFT DF8]V]S]DLS Sfplg; , TYF I; IqOSB]GF\; eI F]G]AG,]V]S 5]TIGIW DO/
I]PÖP; LP gI]MIN<CL BFT[-A~ H. VF Dc]JGF 5]GFGL V; ZSFZS ZH]VFT SZL XSI t]Z]FV]
I]PÖP; LPG]DFUNX'G D]/JJ]P

VFYL JW]DFA I; gOLS]BGL E, FD6 SZJJDFA VFJ[K] S# I]GJI; 8LGL GJL SF, HGF HFDF6
DF8]H]H]8÷8F]; \YFV[5F];] LU OL ; FY[VZÖ SZ, CF] 5Z]T] I]PHLP; LPGF\p5ZFST Z__)
GF Z]uI], Xg; GL HFUJF. VFG ; NE'DFA H] ; \YFGL HFDF6 VZHLGL E, FD6 ZFHI
; ZSFZzLG]SZL XSFI T]D GYL4 T]JL ; \YFV[HDF SZFJ, 5F];] LU OLGL ZSDDFYL ; \YFN]9
~FP!_4____qvs~15I FN; CHFZfGL S5FT SZL AFSGL ZSD H[T]; \YFG[5ZT R]S]JLP

TI FZAFN VwI 1FzLGL DHIZLYL GLR[D]HAGAFSDFSFHGL IJRFZ6F CFY WZJFDF\VFJ[, P

*&
HMOF6

VFRFI "Zlq 8÷8LzL4 XpZL EUJFGÒ S[XJÒ 0f JF, FvzL I MUL IJhG SM, H VMO VF. P8LP4 WFZL TZOYL XqFI6S JOF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJ7FG IJnFXFBfsGJ]HMOF6f

5YD JOF"ALP; LPVPGF Vel F; SDM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVP GF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDITGF ; eI zLVMGMVCJF, D/, KP
szf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 KP
s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f IA<OLU AGFJJFG); MJNGFD]ZH]SZ[, KP
s5f HDLG N:TFJHGMVFWFZ ; FD[, GYLP

VFYL 9ZEJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S#VFRFI "Zlq8÷8LzL4 XpZL EUJFGÒ S[XJÒ 0f JF, F ; RFI, T zL I MUL IJhG SM, H VMO VF. P8LP4WFZL TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZÒ TYF T[परत्वेनी नीड/स्थानिक तपास समितिनी बढाम6[IJRFZ6FDF\ , . ;)RT HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUFg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFD SF[, D; AFI I]GJI8; L8Lhf Z[mI], XGvZ__) DF\ YI[, IJIJW HFJUF. VF[G] 5IZ5F, G YTI G CFJFYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFS v *5 YL YI[, 9ZfJ D]HA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHIZ GCL SZJF I; gOLSßG[E, FD6 SZJLP

**
HMOF6

VFRFI "Zl q 8÷8LzL4 zL J; WZF OJ, 5Dg8 OfpgO]XGvzL DFWJZF I VF8; 4 ALPV[; POA<I P VG[SIMD; " SM, H4 5FRL TZOYL XqFI6S JOF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IJGI G IJnFXFBF osGJ]HMOF6f

5YD ALPV[PsD]I qUF6f U]HZFTL4 ICgNL4 ; \ST4 VU]Ö4 . ITCF; 4 E]JM/4 ; DFHXF: +4 VYXF: +4 DGMJ 7FG4 CMD; FI g;

5YD JOF"ALPV[; POA<I P GF Vel F; SDM
ARZ, VMO , F. P; FI g; P GF Vel F; SDM
ARZ, VFD HGF, LhDP GF Vel F; SDM
; 8LÖLSß . G HGF, LhD 4 ARZ, VMO OF. G VF8P

JFI6HI IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ]HMOF6f

5YD JOF" ALPSFDPGF Vel F; SDM sGJFF
AlhGX . SFGFPLS; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , V\$Fpg8LU4 S5GL , F[AlhGX VPDGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG[V[, F. ODF. g8ZI5gI FZXL54 DFSßLU4 SFf%I ßZ V%, LSXG VgO VF. P8LP V[, PV[; P5LP D]DßLS; 4 VG[ALPVFZPVPP TYF . , ß8LJv! GF V\$Fpg8LU VgO OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHDTg8 s5; MG, DGHDTg8 f TYF AßLUP

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM VCUJF, D/[, KP
sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 KP
s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f *q! Z GF pTFZM GYLP
s5f HDLGGF N:TFJHGM VFWFZ GYLP
s&f EFOF SZFZ ; FD[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S#VFRFI 'zLq8=8LzLPzL J; WZF OJ, 5Dg8 OfpgOXG
; RFI, T zL DFWJZFI VF8"; 4 ALPV[; POA<I P VG[SMD; "SM, H45FRL TZOYL D/[, HFOF6
અરજી તથા તે પરત્વેની નીડ/સ્થાનિક તપાસ સમિતિની ભલામણો વિચારણામાં, . . ;)RT HFOF6
DF8[I]GPFUfg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP SF, [O; AFI I]GJ18"; L8Lhf Z[uI], XGvZ__)
DFYI[, IJ1JW HF[UJF. VFG\5IZ5F, G YT]G CF[UJYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFS v *5 YL
YI[, 9ZFJ DJHA p5ZFST HFOF6 VZHL DHIZ GCL SZJF I; gOLS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

*) HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL q 8=8LzL4 zL SD" MUL VHI SXG 8=8 ; RFI, T 5FY" SM, H VMO SMD%I BZ ; FI g; VgO
DGHDg84 TF, F/F TZOYL X[FI6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[,
VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCUJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
DGHDg8 IJnFXFBF 0 sGJ] HMOF6f
5YD JQF" ALPALVPGF Vel F; SDM
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f
5YD JQF"ALP; LPVP GF Vel F; SDM
5YD JQF"ALPV[; P8LPsVF. P8Lf GF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM VCUJF, D/[, KP
sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 GYLP
s#f 8=8 5F; [HDLG GYLP
s\$f H~ZLI FT DJHAG\DSFG AGFJJFG); MUNGFD]ZH]SZ[, KP
s5f *q! Z GF pTFZF GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S#VFRFI 'zLq8=8LzLPzL SD" MUL VHI SXG 8=8 ; RFI, T 5FY"
SM, H VMO SMD%I BZ ; FI g; VgO DGHDg84 TF, F/F TZOYL D/[, HFOF6 VZÒ TYF T[
પરત્વેની નીડ/સ્થાનિક તપાસ સમિતિની E, FD6F[IJRFZ6FDFV, . . ;)RT HFOF6 DF8[
I]GPFUfg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP SF, [O; AFI I]GJ18"; L8Lhf Z[uI], XGvZ__) DF\
YI[, IJ1JW HF[UJF. VFG\5IZ5F, G YT]G CF[UJYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFS v *5 YL
YI[, 9ZFJ DJHA p5ZFST HFOF6 VZHL DHIZ GCL SZJF I; gOLS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

*) HMOF6 VFRFI 'zL q 8=8LzL4 zL ; JEFQF VHI P8=8 ; RFI, T zL ; JEFQF VF8"; SM, H4 J/JF TZOYL X[FI6S
JQF" Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCUJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT
IJGI G IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f
5YD JQF"ALPV[sD]bI q UF6f U]HZFTL4 VU]O4 ; \ST4 ; DFHXF:+4 . ITCF; 4 E]JW/ 4DGMJ7FG
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f
5YD JQF"ALP; LPVP GF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM VCJF, D/I, KP
sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 KP
s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f 8=8GF GFDGM *q! Z GM pTFZM GYLP
s5f DSFG J5ZFX 5JF65+ ; FD, KP
s&f EFOF SZFZ ; FD, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S#VFRFI 'zLq8=8LzLPzL ; JEFQF VHI P8=8 ; RFI, T zL ; JEFQF
VF8; SM, H4 J/JF તરફથી મળેલ જોડાણ અરજી તથા તે પરત્વેની નીચ/સ્થાનિક તપાસ સમિતિની
E, FD6F[IJRFZ6FDFV, . ; JRT HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUFg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP SF, JQ;
AFI I]GJ]8; l8lhf Z[u], XGvZ__) DFYI[, IJ]W HF]UJF. VF[G]5IZ5F, G YTI]G CFJFYL
VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDF\$ v *5 YL YI[, 9ZFJ D]HA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHZ GCL
SZJF I; g0LSB[G]E, FD6 SZJLP

(
HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL q 8=8LzL4 QJG HI MT 8=8vzL QJ HI MT ALPVP4 ALPVPP Vg0 QJG HI MT SMD; "
SM, H4 JFW, F TZOYL X]FI6S JQF" Z_! ZYL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZQ TYF TI
5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

IJGI G IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ]HMOF6f

5YD JQF" ALPVPsDpI q UF6f U]HZFTL4 ICgNL4 VU]Q4 ; \STP

IX1F6 IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ]HMOF6f

ALPVPALPVPP GF VelF; SDM

JFI6HI IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ]HMOF6f

5YD JQF" ALPSFPPGF VelF; SDM

s AlhGX . SFGFDL\$; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , V\$Fpg8LU4 S5GL , F[AlhGX VpDLGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG[
V[, F. ODF. g8ZI5gI FZXL54 DFSBLU4 SF]I]BZ V%, LSXG Vg0 VF. P8LP V[, PV[, P5LP D]YD\$LS; 4
VG[ALPVFZPVPP TYF . , \$8LJv! GF V\$Fpg8LU Vg0 OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHDb8 s5; MG,
DGHDb8 f TYF A\$SLUP

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM VCJF, D/I, KP

sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 KP

s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP

s\$f IA<OLU %, FG ; FD, KP

s5f W8TL TDFD DFICTL TDH 5J]TF SZJF AFCWZL VF5[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S#VFYL I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJFDFV VFJ[K[
S#VFRFI 'zLq8=8LzLP QJG HI MT 8=8vzL QJ HI MT ALPVP4ALPVPP Vg0 QJG
HI MT SMD; "SM, H4 JFW, F TZOYL D/I, HFDF6 VZQ TYF TI; \ uG 5IZIXQ8 GL IJUTF[
wI FG[, [TF; JRT HFDF6 DF8[VZHNFZ ; \YF I]GPUFg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP SF, JQ;
AFI I]GJ]8; l8lhf Z[u], XGvZ__) DFYI[, HF]UJF. VF[G]5IZ5F, G SZTL G CFJFYL TGF
HFDF6GL E, FD6 DHZ SZJL GCLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'ZL q 8÷8LzL4:JPDFTZL SXZAG JLP; JGLIF VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFIT, DFTZL SXZAG ; JGLIF ALPVPPSM, H4 JZfJ/ TZOYL XIFI6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
IX1F6 IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ]HMOF6f
5YDJQF" ALPVQ GF Vel F; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM VCJF, D/, KP
sZf :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT V[GFDHIZ SZJF E, FD6 SZI, KP
s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f *q! Z GMpTFZM KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ] K] S[VFRFI 'ZLq8÷8LzL4:JPDFTZL SXZAG JLP; JGLIF VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFIT, DFTZL SXZAG ; JGLIF ALPVPPSM, H4 JZfJ/ TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGL GLOq:YFIGS T5F; સમિતિ-ની ભલામણો વિચારણામાં, . ;)RT HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUf8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFD SF, O; AFI I]GJI8; l8Lhf Z[ui], XGvZ__) DF\YI], IJIJW HFUJF. VFG] 5IZ5F, G YT] G CFJFYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFS v *5 YL YI], 9ZfJ D]HA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHIZ GCL SZJF I; gOLS8G] E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL C; DJB, F, DFGSRN XFC Vg0 DGCZ, F, 5NDXLEF. ; WJL RZL8A, 8÷8 v zL DCFJLZ SMD; " SM, H Vg0 zL DCFJLZ ALP; LPVP SM, H4 WfUWF TZOYL XIFI6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
JF16HI IJnFXFBF 0sGJ]HMOF6f
v 5YD JQF"ALPSFDPsVUJQ DFwI DfGF Vel F; SPM
s AlhGX . SFGFDLS; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , V\$Fpg8LU4 S5GL , f] AlhGX VpDLGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG] V, F. ODF. g8Z15gI FZXL54 DFSBLU4 SFf%I BZ V%, LSXG Vg0 VF. P8LP V, PV, P5LP D]D8LS; 4 VG] ALPVFZPVPP TYF . , \$8LJv! GF V\$Fpg8LU Vg0 OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHd8 s5; MG, DGHd8 f TYF A\$LUP
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ]HMOF6f
5YD JQF"ALP; LPVP GF Vel F; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIMGM VCJF, D/, KP
sZf :YFGLS T5F; ; IDITGF VCJF, DF GJ]HMOF6 VF5JFGL :508 E, FD6 GYLP
s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDITGF V\$; eI GM VCJF, ; FD, KP
s5f HDLG OF/J6LGM CSD ; FD, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ] K] S[VFRFI 'ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL C; DJB, F, DFGSRN XFC Vg0 DGCZ, F, 5NDXLEF. ; WJL RZL8A, 8÷8 v zL DCFJLZ SMD; " SM, H Vg0 zL DCFJLZ ALP; LPVP SM, H4 WfUWF TZOYL D/, HFDF6 VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGL GLOq:YFIGS T5F; સમિતિ-ની ભલામણો વિચારણામાં, . ;)RT HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUf8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFD SF, O; AFI I]GJI8; l8Lhf Z[ui], XGvZ__) DF\YI], IJIJW HFUJF. VFG] 5IZ5F, G YT]

G CFUFYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFFS v *5 YL YI|, 9ZFJ DJHA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHZ GCL SZJF I; gOLS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

(#
HMOF6

VFRFI 'ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL GFU| JZ VHI SXG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T4 IJJ\$FGN VF8; VgO SMD; "SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL XIFI6S JOF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ|, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCUF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

JFI6HI IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f

5YD JOF"ALPSFDPGF VeIF; SDM s UHZFTL 4 VUJÒ Dfwi Df ov

5YD JOF" ALPSFDPGF VeIF; SDM

s AlhGX . SFGFDLS; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , V\$Fpg8LU4 S5GL , f[AlhGX VpDLGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG[V|, F. ODF. g8ZI5hI FZXL54 DFS8LU4 SF%I BZ V%, LSXG VgO VF. P8LP V| PV| P5LP DYP8LS; 4 VG| ALPVFZPVOP TYF . , \$8LJv! GF V\$Fpg8LU VgO OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHDg8 s5; MG, DGHDg8 f TYF A\$SLUP

IJGI G IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f

5YD JOF"ALPVP GF VeIF; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVMGM VCUF, D/|, KP

sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 KPsI JÒ; L TDH GLO SDL8LGL 5JTTf YTL CMI TMF

s#f V\$; eI GL ; CLGF VCUF, KP

s\$f *q! Z GMpTFZM GYLP

s5f HDLGGM VFEFZ GYLP

s&f DSFGGM GSXM VG[EFOF SZFZ ; FD|, GYLP

s*f ALPVP GF IJQFI MNXFJ|, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\VFJ[K[S[VFRFI 'ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL GFU| JZ VHI SXG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T4 IJJ\$FGN VF8; VgO SMD; "SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/|, HFDF6 VZÒ TYF T[परत्वे-नी नीड/स्थानिक तपास समिति-नी लवामशो विचारशामा , . ;]RT HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUFg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFD SF, JÒ; AFI I]GJI8; l8Lhf Z|u|, XGvZ__) DF\ YI|, IJIJW HFUJF. VFG\ 5IZ5F, G YT] G CFUFYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFFS v *5 YL YI|, 9ZFJ DJHA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHZ GCL SZJF I; gOLS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI 'ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL ; LHPDFOJLI F VHI P VgO RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL JLPVDPDC[TF ; FI g; VgO SMD; "SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL XIFI6S JOF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ|, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCUF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

JFI6HI IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f

5YD JOF"ALPSFDPGF VeIF; SDM

s AlhGX . SFGFDLS; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , V\$Fpg8LU4 S5GL , f[AlhGX VpDLGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG[V|, F. ODF. g8ZI5hI FZXL54 DFS8LU4 SF%I BZ V%, LSXG VgO VF. P8LP V| PV| P5LP DYP8LS; 4 VG| ALPVFZPVOP TYF . , \$8LJv! GF V\$Fpg8LU VgO OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHDg8 s5; MG, DGHDg8 f TYF A\$SLUP

IJ7FG IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f

5YD JOF"ALPV| ; LP GF VeIF; SDM

OlhLS; 4 SD|: 84 AFI M, MÒ4 DF. S\$AFI M, MÒ4

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVlMGM VCJF, D/[, KP
 sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 GYLP
 s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
 s\$f ; FZFQ8=I]GJ]; '8LGL SID8L D]HA E, FD6 CMI TMSZJP
 s5f *q! ZGM pTFZM 8÷8GF GFDGM GYLP
 s&f HDLGvDSFG JRF6 N:TFJH VF5[, KP
 s*f IA<OLU %, FG ; FD[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S[VFRFI 'zL q 8÷8LzL4 zL ; LPHPDFOJLIF VHI P VgO
 RZL8A, 8÷8 ; RFI, T zL JLPVDPDC[TF ; FI g; VgO SMD; " SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/[,
 જોડાણ અરજી તથા તે પરત્વેની નીક/સ્થાનિક તપાસ સમિતિની ભલામણો વિચારણામાં, . . ;)RT
 HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUFg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP SF, O; AFI I]GJ18; l8Lhf
 ZpI], XGvZ__) DFV YI[, IJ1JW HFUJF. VFG] 5IZ5F, G YT] G CFJFYL VFHGL ; EFGF
 SFDSFH SDFs v *5 YL YI[, 9ZFJ D]HA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHJZ GCL SZJF I; gOLSBG[E,
 E, FD6 SZJLP

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 HMOF6

VFRFI 'zL q 8÷8LzL4 zL XJE VHI S]XG VgO RZL8A, 8÷8v; Z:JTL VF8; VgO SMD; "
 SM, H4; LDFZ TZOYL X]FI6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ[, VZÒ
 TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov IJGI G IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f
 5YD JQF"ALPVP GF VelF; SDM
 DpI q UF6 ov UHZFTL4 ; DFHIJnF4 ICgNL4 ; \ST4 DGMIJ7FG
 JFI6HI IJnFXFBF 0 s GJ] HMOF6f
 5YD JQF" ALPSFDPGF VelF; SDM
 s AlhGX . SFGFDLS; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , V\$Fpg8LU4 S5GL , F[AlhGX VpDLGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG[
 V[, F. ODF. g8ZI5gI FZXL54 DFSBLU4 SF]I%I BZ V%, LSXG VgO VF. P8LP V[, PV[, P5LP D]YDBLS; 4
 VG[ALPVFZPVOP TYF . , \$8LJv! GF V\$Fpg8LU VgO OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHDg8 s5; MG,
 DGHDg8 f TYF A\$SLUP

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVlMGM VCJF, D/[, KP
 sZf GJ]HMOF6 VF5JGL :5Q8 E, FD6 KP
 s#f V\$; eI GL ; CL KP
 s\$f HDLG N:TFJH 8÷8GF GFDGM GYLP
 s5f *q! ZGF pTFZF 8÷8GF GFDGF GYLP
 s&f EFOF SZFZ ; FD[, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDFV VFJ[K[S[VFRFI 'zLq8÷8LzL4 zL XJE VHI S]XG VgO RZL8A,
 8÷8v; Z:JTL VF8; VgO SMD; " SM, H4; LDFZ TZOYL D/[, HFDF6 VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGL
 નીક/સ્થાનિક તપાસ સમિતિની ભલામણો વિચારણામાં, . . ;)RT HFDF6 DF8[I]GPUFg8;
 SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP SF, O; AFI I]GJ18; l8Lhf ZpI], XGvZ__) DFV YI[, IJ1JW
 HFUJF. VFG] 5IZ5F, G YT] G CFJFYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SDFs v *5 YL YI[, 9ZFJ
 D]HA p5ZFST HFDF6 VZHL DHJZ GCL SZJF I; gOLSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

(&
HMOF6

VFRFI "ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL IJnfITY"VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T 5FZUT SM, H4 C/JN TZOYL X(FI6S JQF"
Z_! Z YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8] VEFJ, VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF
VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov

DGHd8 IJnFXFBF sGJ]HMOF6f

5YDJQF" ALPALVP GF Vel F; SDM

IJ7FG IJnFXFBF o s GJ]HMOF6f

5YDJQF" ALPV; P; LP GF Vel F; SDM

JFI6HI IJnFXFBF o s GJ]HMOF6f

5YD JQF" ALPSFDPGF Vel F; SDM

s AlhGX . SFqDLS; 4 OF. Gfg; LI , VSfpg8LU4 S5GL , F[AlhGX VpDLGL:8XG TYF SFZ VG[
V, F. ODA. g8ZI5gl FZXL54 DFSBLU4 SF%I BZ V%, LSXG Vgo VF. P8LP V; PV; P5LP DYPBLS; 4
VG[ALPVFZPVQP TYF . , B8LJv! GF VSfpg8LU Vgo OF. Gfg; 4 AlhGX DGHd8 s5; MG,
DGHd8 f TYF A\$LUP

IJGI G IJnFXFBF o s GJ]HMOF6f

5YDJQF"ALPV GF Vel F; SDM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVMGV VCJF, D/, KP

sZf GJ]HMOF6 DHZqGFDHJ SZJFGL :5Q8 E, FD6 GYLP

s#f ALPV VG[ALPV; ; L GF IJQFI MNXFJ, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFEJFDF VEFJ[K[S[VFRFI "ZL q 8÷8LzL4 zL IJnfITY"VHI SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T
5FZUT SM, H4 C/JN TZOYL D/, HFp6 VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGL GLOq:YFIGS T5F;
aIDITGL E, FD6F[IJRFZ6FDF, . ;)RT HFp6 DF8[I]GPUfg8; SIDXGGF sVPL, XG VFP
SF, D; AFI I]GJI8; l8Lhf Zui, XGvZ__) DFAYI, IJIJW HFUJF. VFG\ 5IZ5F, G YT]
G CFUJYL VFHGL ; EFGF SFDSFH SPFS v *5 YL YI, 9ZFE DJHA p5ZFST HFp6 VZHL
DHZ GCL SZJF I; gOLSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

(*
HMOF6

ZDTvUDT4 IJF VG[; R[SITS 5JITVM IJEFU4 ; IRJF, I4 UFWLGUZGF 5+ SPFSv
V; P5LPI Pv! _Z_! Zv&(*vA4 TFP#_q\$Z_! Z 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

ZFHI ; ZSFZzLV[TFP! \$v&vZ_! ! GF HFCZGDF SPFS ov OPJFIP; LPv! *vZ_! ! v
V; P5LPI P v! _Z_! ! q!) 5qA YL :JI6D UHZFT ZDTvUDT I]GJI; 8LGL ZRGF SZ, KP VF
V\$8GL S, D (s! f VG[sZf GL HMUJF. DJHA V+GL I]GJI; 8L C9/ VEFJL XFZZLS IX1F6 VG[
ZDTvUDT IJ7FGGF IJQFI MG\IX1F6 VF5TL TDFD SM, HMG\H[T[I]GJI; 8L ; FYG\HMOF6 AW YFI
KP TYL VEFJL SM, HMGF GFDv; ZGFDFGL I FNL :JI6D UHZFT :5M8; I]GJI; 8LGF ; ZGFD[DMS, L
VF5JFGF ZC[KP

VFYL I; IgOSBG[E, FD6 SZJFDF VEFJ[K[S\$S, ; IRJzL4:JI6D :5F8; I]GJI; 8L
vUFWLGUZGF 5+FS o V; PVPHLPq:J6LDqU]Hq:5FhI]GqZ_! Zv! #4TFPZ&v&vZ_! Z
VgJI[T]MFzL H6FJ[K[ccp5ZFST AFATG[w] FG[, [TF :JI6D :5F8; I]GJI; 8L 5b" :J~5]
SFI ZT VFUFDL 8B; DI DFAYGFZ KPVF ; HFUJFDF IJnFYLVFGF Vel F; SDG[V; Z G YFI
VG[TDGF EIJOI G[GSXFG G YFI T[AFATG[w] FG[, . IJnFYLVFGF ICTDF\ CF, DF H[
5wWITYL VF5GL I]GJI; 8L wJZF IJnFYLVFG[5JX VF5JFDF VEFJTF[CF[T[DJHAGL
SFI JFCL VF5GL S1FFVYL SZJF ; NE" NIXT 5+vZ YL D/, VGDIT VG; WFG[H6FJJFDF

VFJ[KPcc H[D]HA CF, Z_! Zv! # DF8[HFDF6 WZFJTL SF, Hq; \YFVFGl ; \ uGTf I]GJI; 8L ; FY[IYFJT ZFBJL VG[Z_! #v! \$ S[T[5KL X[FI6S JQFGL DF8[HFDF6 VZÒ ; AWT SF, Hq; \YFV[p5I]ST :JI6D :5F8"; I]GJI; 8LG[ZH]SZJLP
VFYL JWDF\ I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJDF\ VFJ[K[S\CF, DF\ I]GJI; 8LGF XFIZZLS IX1F6 EJG BFT[H[H[VeIF; SDF[R, FJJDF\ VFJ[K[T[TDFD VeIF; SDF\ VgI EJGF[G] I]GJI; 8L WJZF H[ZLT] ; RF, G SZJDF\ VFJ[K[T[ZLT]SZJF HFUJF. SZJLP

((
HMOF6

VFRFI "Zlq8=8LzL zL DFT]zL pOFFAG ELBFEF. RfCF6 VHI]SXG VgO RZL8]A, 8=8 ; RFI, T CIZNXG SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL X[FI6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFAT

HMOF6GL IJUTov
SFI NF IJnFXFBFsGJ]HMOF6f
5YD JQF"V], V], PALP GF VeIF; S]DM

GMWov s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF ; eI zLVMGM VCJF, D/] KP
sZf GJF HMOF6 VF5JF :5Q8 E, FD6 SZ], KP
s#f A]; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f EFOF SZFZ ; FD], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFYL I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFRFI "Zlq8=8LzLpZL DFT]zL pOFFAG ELBFEF. RfCF6 VHI]SXG VgO RZL8]A, 8=8 ; RFI, T CIZNXG SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/] , HFDF6 VZÒ TYF T[; \ uG 5IZIXQ8 GL IJUTF[wI FG], [TF\ ;]RT HFDF6 DF8[VZHNFZ ; \YF4I]GJI; 8L Ufq8; SIDXGGF sV]L, XG VFP SF,]O; AFI I]GJI8"; L8Lhf Z]I], XGvZ__) DF\ YI], HFUJF. VF[G] 5IZ5F, G SZTL G CFJFYL TGF HFDF6GL E, FD6 DHZ SZJL GCLP

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HMOF6

VFRFI "Zlq8=8LzL ; NEFJGF RZL8]A, 8=8 ; RFI, T zLDTL VFZPOLPUFZOL SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL X[FI6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL GLRGL IJUT[GJF HMOF6 DF8[VFJ], VZÒ TYF T[5ZtJGF :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTov
SFI NF IJnFXFBFsGJ]HMOF6f
5YD JQF"V], V], PALP GF VeIF; S]DM

GMWov s! f :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF ; eI zLVMGM VCJF, D/] KP
sZf GJF HMOF6 VF5JF :5Q8 E, FD6 SZ], KP
s#f A]; eI GL ; CL KP
s\$f JRF6 N:TFJH ; FD], KP

VFYL 9ZFJJDF\ VFJ[K[S\VFRFI "Zl q 8=8LzL4; NEFJGF RZL8]A, 8=8 ; RFI, T zLDTL VFZPOLPUFZOL SM, H4 ZFHSM8 TZOYL D/] , HFDF6 VZHL VG[T[5ZtJGF\ GLO q :YFIGS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, :JLSEZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! Z YL TFP ! \$v&vZ_! # ; WL V]S JQF" DF8[SFI NF IJnFXFBFGF\ 5YD V], PV], PALPGF VeIF; SDF[DF8[:YFIGS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S], L TYF I; gOLS8 IGI T SZ[T]L XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[GJ] HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOS8G[E, FD6 SZJLP

VFYL JWDF 9ZFJJFDF VFJ K[S#p5I]ST 8÷8 wJZF I]GJI; 8L ; \ uG zLIT
VFZPOLPUFOL"ALPVP SF, H CF, RF,]K[TDFA GJL IJnFXFBF4 VeIF; SDq IJQFI F[-5[p5I]ST
VeIF; SDFq IJQFI F[DHZ SZJF I; gOLSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

)_ VSPIDS Sflg; , GL TFP! \$v! !vZ_! !GL ; EFGF 9ZFJ SDFsv\$5 VgJl[VDPHPVDP; LPGF
VeIF; SD VG[TGL :SLD T5F; JF DF8[IGI]ST SZJFDF VFJ, ; IDITV[TGL TFP#_v#vZ_! ZGL
; EFDAGLR[5DF6[E, FD6 SZ, KPTGF 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

VF ; IDIT ; DIF ZH]YI, ,]BLT ; RGM VG[NZBF:TMp5Z IJX; RRFV IJRFZ6FVM SZJFDF
VFJ, CTLP VF p5ZAT ZF08E VG[VFTZZF08E S1FFV[RF, TF 5+SFZLJGF I PÖP VG[5LPÖP
VeIF; SDM; NE[ZH]YI, IJUTM VG[VFWFZMG[56 VF ; IDITV[wi FGDF, LWF CTFP

VFHGL A9SDFp5I:YT ; N:I zLVMM[56" IJRFZ6FGF VT[VDPHPVDP; LPGF VMIOGg; Lh4
Zul, Xg; VG[VeIF; SDG;]WZF JWZF ; FY[T[FZ SZ, CM. H[GJF T[FZ YI, VMIOGg; Lh4
Zul, Xg; VG[VeIF; SD X[F6S JQF"HGvZ_! #YL VD, DAVFJ[T[ZLT[DHZ SZJFDF VFJ[TUL
VSPIDS Sflg; , G[VF ; IDIT E, FD6 SZ, KP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF VFJ K[S#VSPDLS Sflg; , [IGI]ST SZ, p5ZF]ST ; IDITGL
TFP#_v#vZ_! ZGL E, FD6F :JLSFZJL VG[; IDITV[T[FZ SZ, VeIF; SD TYF TGF
Zul, XG VeIF; ; IDIT TYF IJnFXFBFGL ACF, LGL V5]FFV[HGvZ_! # YL VD, DAVFJ[
T[ZLT[VeIF; ; IDIT TYF IJnFXFBFGL ACF, LGL V5]FFV[DHZ SZJF VG[; NZC]
VeIF; SDGF VF]0g; Lh DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJFDF VFJ[KP

)! VSPIDS JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! #YL ; FZF08= I]GJI; 8L ; \ uG VG; GFTS SgNDF RF, TF VeIF; SDM DF8[
56 CBCS VTU" ; DFG VeIF; SD4 ; DFG 5ZL1FF 5wWIT NFB, SZJFG\ VD, L AGTF ; \ uG
SM, HMGF VG; GFTS SgNDF VeIF; SDGF DfwI DGL EFOFF VUJÖ VYJF UHJZFTL ZFBJF DF8[OLGzL4
JF6HI IJnFXFBFVG VIE5FI 5ZtJ[VIWSFZ D0/MGL ACF, LGL V5]FFV[DFGPS], 5ITzLV[DHZL
VF5, KPHYL RF,]X[F6S JQF" Z_! ZvZ_! # YL EJGM v VG; GFTS SgNM IG6" SZ[T[DHA
VeIF; SDq 5ZL1FFG\ DfwI D VUJÖq UHJZFTL ZCX[VG[5\ N SZ, DfwI DDA VeIF; SD 5ZM YFI
GCL tIF ; WL DfwI D TANL, SZJFG[5F+ GYLPTUL HMUJF. NFB, SZJL H~ZL KPDFGPS], 5ITzLGF
pST SFI G[ACF, L VF5JF TYF GLR[D]HA O.M.Com.-4 GM D; ; M IJRFZ6FDF, . T[DHZ SZJF
I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJF AFATP

O.M.Com.- 4

Medium of instruction & examination shall be the English or Gujarati as it is decided by the Department / P.G.Center. which will not be changed during the entire degree programme

VFYL I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJFDF VFJ[K[S#I]GJI; 8L VG; GFTS SgNF[BFT[RF, TF
VDPSFDsVgI M, fGF VeIF; SDG[; LPALP; LPV; PDHA 5IZJIT" SZTF\ VG; GFTS SgNGF
IJnFYLVFG[IX1F6 VG[5IZ1FFG\ DfwI D CF, Df Df+ VUJÖ CFJFYL SgNFGF IJnFYLVFG[
DxS, L G YFI T[N]Q8V[IX1F6 VG[5IZ1FFG\ DfwI D VUJÖ VYJF UHJZFTL VD A[5SL
VG; GFTS SgN] GSSL SZ[T[DHAG\ VS DfwI D IGI T SZJF 5JTDGF O.M.COM.-4 p5Z
DHAGL IJUT;]WZ, CF[T[D]HA DHZ SZL TGF[VD, HGvZ_! ZYL SZJFP

)Z HMOF6 zL DGCZ, F, JH, F, 5MAF~ VHI]SXG 8÷8 ; RFI, T %, BLGLI D SM, HvHFDGUGZGL
TFP! (v\$VZ_! ZGF ZMH OLGzLGL D], FSFT VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF VUJ

VFYL I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[OLGzL4IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF
TFP! (v\$vZ_! ZGL pST SF, HGL , LW, D], FSFTGF\ VCJF, G[w[FG[, . p5ZFST SF, HGL
HFDF6 IX1F6 VG[IJnFYLVFGF\ ICTDF\ G CFJFYL TYF I]GJI; 8LGF :YF15T IGI DF
WFZWFZ6FG\ SF, H[5IZ5F, G SZ, G CFJFYL SF, HGL I]GJI; 8L wJFZF VF5JFDF\ VFJ,
HFDF6 SDX o H]GvZ_! Zv! # YL AW SZJ\ TDPH RF,]X(F16S JQFYL TGF V]G, L:8Dh8 TYF
V]GZF, Dh8 OFD" :JLSFZJF GCL\ VG[VF VUJGL VBAFZL HFCZFT HG ; FDFg] GL HF6SFZL
DF8[I]GJI; 8L wJFZF ; tJZ[5]; wW SZJLP

)#
HMOF6

VFRF1 zL4, LAOL IJSF; 8÷8 ; RFI, T ; JMN1 SM, H VMO DG[HDh8 Vg0 SMD%I BZ ; F1g; SM, H4
, LAOL TZOYL H]G Z_! ! YL GLRGL IJUT[RF,]HMOF6 DF8[VFJ, VZO TYF T[5ZtJ]GF :YFGLS
T5F; ; IDIT GF VCJF, 5Z IJRFZ6F SZJF AFATP

HMOF6GL IJUTovsZ_! ! v! Zf
IJ7FG IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALP; LPVP 5NJLGF Vel F; SP
ALPV; ; LPSVF. P8LPf 5NJLGF Vel F; SPM
5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SPM

DG[HDh8 IJnFXFBF sRF,]HMOF6f
ALPALVP5NJLGF Vel F; SPM

GMWov s! f :YFGLS T5F; ; IDIT GF ; eI zLVIGM VCJF, D/[KP RF,]HMOF6 VF5JF E, FD6
SZ, KP
sZf DSFG 8÷8G\KP
s#f 15h; L5F, EZ, GYLP
s\$f UY5F, 4 5LP8LPVF. P EZ, GYLP

VFYL 9ZFJJFDF\ VFJ[K[S[VFRF1 zL4, LAOL IJSF; 8÷84 , LAOL ; RFI, T zL ; JMN1
SM, H VMO DG[HDh8 Vg0 SMD%I BZ ; F1g; SM, H4 , LAOL TZOYL D/[HFDF6 VZHL VG[T]
5ZtJ]GF\ GLO q :YFGLS T5F; ; IDITGF[VCJF, I:JSFZL T[D]HA TFP! 5v&vZ_! ! YL TFP
! \$v&vZ_! Z ; WL VS JQF" DF8[GF\ IJ7FG IJnFXFBFGF ALP; LPVP5NJLGF Vel F; SDF
ALPV; ; LPSVF. P8LPf 5NJLGF Vel F; SDF TYF 5LPÖPOLP; LPVPGF Vel F; SPM VG[ALhG];
DG[HDh8 IJnFXFBFGF ALPALVP5NJLGF Vel F; SPM DF8[:YFGLS T5F; ; IDITV[D]S, L
XZTFGF\ 5IZ5F, GGL HFUJF. ; FY[RF,]HFDF6 DHZ SZJF I; IqOSBG[E, FD6 SZJLP

VSP[DS Sfp]g; , GF ; N: I zL OFPÖP; LPELDF6LV[DFGPS], 5ITzLGL 5J'DH]ZLYL ; J]
; eI zLVFG[IJINT SZ, S[I]GJI; 8LGF AFI F; F1g; Lh EJGG[I]GJI; 8L Ufg8; SIDXG v
g]]IN<CL wJFZF CENTRE FOR ADVANCE STUDIES :SLD VgJI [5; N SZL EJGG[ptTD
X(F16S VG[; XFWG SFDULZLG[w[FGDF\ , . G[~I5IF ! P#& SZFos ~I5IF VS SZFD K+L;
, FBfGL Ufg8; DHZ SZJFDF\ VFJ, KP; DU] ZF08DF\ VF 5SFZGL Ufg8; D/]JGFZ
AFI F; F1g; EJG ALHF SD[VFJ, CFJFYL DFGPS], 5ITzLV[p5ZFST EJGG[Vw1 1fzLG]
; DU] VSPDLS Sfp]g; , GF ; eI FJTL VIEGNG 5F9J, P OFPELDF6LV[SZ, V5L, TDFD
; eI zLVF[wJFZF JWFJL , JFDF\ VFJ, Pp5ZFT ; FZF08=I]GJI; 8L CJ[CF. 8S I]JDF\ 5JXTL
CFJFYL TGL 0, z]T ~5[TFPZ*v*vZ_! ZGF\ ZFH H]GFU-4; Z]N]GUZ VG[HFDGUZGL
SF, HGF VFRF1 zLVF; FY[DFGPS], 5ITzL ; FY[JLOLI F[SfgOZg; YL JFTF, F5 SZJFG\ VFI FHG
TYF DF. g0 , FOS VUJGL RRFGF ; NEDF\ VSPDLS Sfp]g; , GF ; J] ; N: I zLVF ; D1F

0Pffg:8XG VF5JF VG[CF. 8Sgf, FÖ VFWFIZT VF|0; TYF 5ZL1FF T+GL SFDULZL DF8[
8gOZ TYF Vgl SFI JFCL CFY WIFGL HF6SFZL ; eI zLVfG[OFPELDF6L WJFZF VF5JFDF\
VFJ[, VG[VF ; DU| 5|S| FG\ G|TJ VG[; O/ ; RF, G SZJF AN, DFGPS[, 5ITzLG[CFINS
VIEGNG ; J| ; eI zLVfM[5F9J[, PH| ; NE| DFGPS[, 5ITzLV[T\FzLGF\ 5|TEFJ ~5[
H6FJ[, S| VF I|GJ|; 8LGF TDFD VIWSFZ D0/GF ; eI zLVf\VIWSFZLzLVF[TYF
SDRFZLU6GL IG09F VG| V\$~5TFGF SFZ6[CJ[I|GJ|; 8L GJTG I|JDF\ 5|JXL XSL K| T| DF8[
p5ZFST TDFDGF D/[, ; CSFZ4; JRG VG[; FY AN, ; J|GF CFINS VFEFZ ; FY| EIJQI DF\ 56
; J|GF\ ; S|, T 5|I F; FYL VF I|GJ|; 8L I; lWGF\ prR IXBZF| pTZF|TZ ; Z SZX| T|JL zWVF
T\FzLV|j| ST SZ|, P

tI FZAFN Vwi 1fzLGF[VFEFZ DFGL ; EFG\SFDSFH 5Z\YI|, HFCZ SZJFDF\VFJ[, P

S|, ; IRJ

G \V|: lq5* (qZ_! Z
; FZF08=I|GJ|; 8L SFI F, I 4
I|GJ|; L8L S|5; 4 I|GJ|; L8L ZM04
ZFHSMBv#&__5P
TFP ! #v(vZ_! Z

5|T4
s! f V\$PDL Sfp|g; , GF ; J|; eI zLVMTZOPPPPP

GS, ; FNZ ZJFGF 0v

! P S|, 5ITzLq S|, ; IRJzL GF VUT ; IRJzL4
ZP HMOF6 IJEFU
#P 5ZL1FF IJEFU
\$P 5LPÖPIJEFU
5P IC; FAL IJEFU
&P VMOL8 IJEFUP